



Village of Lions Bay

Final Report

Bridge Load Capacity Evalution

April, 2018



ISL Engineering and Land Services Ltd. is an award-winning full-service consulting firm dedicated to working with all levels of government and the private sector to deliver planning and design solutions for transportation, water, and land projects.











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Executive Summary

ISL Engineering and Land Services Ltd. was retained by the Village of Lions Bay to carry out a load capacity evaluation of the eight (8) Village owned bridges within its municipal boundaries. Six (6) bridges that cross Alberta Creek were constructed in 1986. The construction date of two (2) bridges across Harvey Creek are unknown. The bridges live load conditions were examined using the CL 625 loading in travel lanes as required by the Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code (CAN/CSA S6-14).

This report describes the evaluation assumptions, criteria and methodology, and summarizes the Live Load Capacity Factor (LLCF) results in tables for all eight bridges. LLCF values greater than 1.0 indicate the sufficient capacity to support the applied loads. The findings show that bridge B6 Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek has insufficient capacity in the timber decking to carry the live load models under consideration, with a minimum LLCF of 0.63 due to moment. ISL recommends a reduced vehicle load of 22t be posted on this bridge. The remaining seven bridges have LLCF values greater than one (1.0) and have sufficient capacity to carry the live load models under consideration.





1.0 Background

1.1 Terms of Conditions

In September 2017, the Village of Lions Bay (Village) commissioned ISL Engineering Ltd. to evaluate the main structural components of eight (8) Village owned bridges to the requirements of Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code (CHBDC) CSA-S6-14.

The evaluation consists of the following:

- Evaluate main structural components in accordance with Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code (CHBDC)
 CAN/CSA S6-14 Section 14 using Ultimate Limit States methods, and with the relevant provisions of MoT
 Bridge Standards and Procedures Manual Volume 1 Supplement to the CHBDC S6-14 (October 2016).
- Evaluate precast concrete box stringer shear and moment capacity (Bridges 1,2,3,4,5,7).
- Evaluate cast-in-place concrete slab shear and moment capacity (Bridge 8).
- Evaluate structural steel girder shear and moment capacity (Bridge 6).
- Evaluate timber beam shear and moment capacity (Bridge 6).
- Apply load reductions applied in accordance with CHBDC Table 14.3 and 14.4.
- Consider all structures to be one design lanes wide except for Bridges 4 & 5, which are two design lanes wide.
- Use a sophisticated method of analysis for this structure using finite element modeling of the structure.
- Use Inspection Category INSP3 ISL inspected all critical components.
- Rating of concrete decks is not required as they are not a critical member.
- Fatigue analysis is not required for the concrete structures.

1.2 Analysis

ISL has used a sophisticated method of analysis to determine the lateral load distribution to various stringer lines as recommended by CHBDC Clause 14.11.3. Based upon this analysis, the following recommendations were made:

- Multiple lane loading shall be in accordance with Clause 14.9.4.
- "Other highway traffic" shall be based on CL1-625 loading as specified in Clause 14.9.4.3.
- The number of design lanes shall be the number of current operating lanes as per Clause 14.9.4.1.
- All load combinations shall include modification factors for multi-lane loading in accordance with Cl. 14.9.4.2 and Clause 14.9.4.3.

For single lane bridges, the load cases investigated can be summarized as follows:

- CL1-625 loading travelling down the centerline off the bridge
- CL1-625 loading travelling adjacent to the curb, with full sidewalk loading

For two lane bridges, the load cases investigated can be summarized as follows:

- CL1-625 loading in one design lane with no other traffic on the bridge
- CL1-625 loading in both design lanes (the combination of the CL1-625 truck and lane loading were used in both directions to capture the worst influence)

All directions and traffic combinations were investigated during the analysis.





1.3 Bridge Descriptions and Condition Inspections

The eight (8) bridges included in the load capacity evaluation are listed in Table 1.3. A map showing the location of the bridges is shown on Figure 1

Table 1.1: Village of Lions Bay Bridges

- B1. Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Harvey Creek
- B2. Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Lower)
- B3. Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Upper)
- B4. Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey Creek
- B5. Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek
- B6. Bayview Road Bridge (Driveway Access) over Alberta Creek
- B7. Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek
- B8. Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway Access)



Figure 1: Location of Village of Lions Bay bridges

The posted speed limit on roads within the municipality is 40km/h. Bridge drawings were available for the bridges crossing Alberta Creek. For the bridges crossing Harvey Creek, standard precast box stringers of the era were assumed for this analysis.

Descriptions of each bridge and a summary of the 2017 inspection findings are detailed below.

1.3.1 B1 – Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Harvey Creek

The Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Harvey Creek was constructed in 1985. The bridge spans 18.9m across Harvey Creek and is a 3-span continuous structure with cast in place concrete deck with asphalt wearing surface, CIP concrete beams and pier columns. The concrete beams are 600mm wide by 750mm deep. Timber railings with steel angle posts are installed on each side of the bridge. There are 200mm diameter (casing) piping installed on both sides of the bridge hung 500mm below the concrete deck.









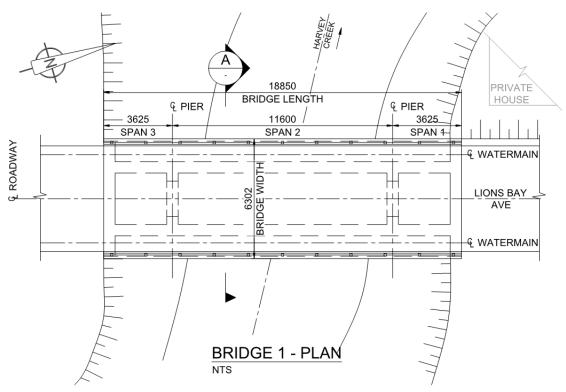


Figure 2: Lions Bay Avenue Bridge Over Harvey Creek – Plan

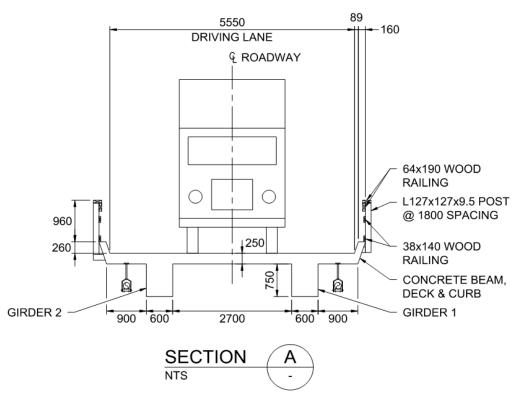


Figure 3: Lions Bay Avenue Bridge Over Harvey Creek - Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge superstructure was in generally good condition. There was minor delamination and spalling on the deck soffit and girders. However, there is evidence of severe scour at the abutments. The railings are in good condition with some localized corrosion in the posts. The timber railings have minor splits and checks throughout. Minor delamination was found at the NE end of the concrete curb. Based on the condition of the bridge, no reduction in capacity of the concrete beams were assumed in the analysis.

1.3.2 B2 – Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Lower Creek)

The Lower Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (18m) structure with 3.6m roadway and 900mm wide curb on the west side and a 2000mm wide sidewalk on the east side. The bridge has a 6.8% grade sloping down from the North abutment as well as a 2% East to West crossfall. The bridge consists of four precast concrete box stringers with cast in place concrete curb, sidewalk and abutments. The precast girders are 1194mm wide by 700mm deep. Aluminum railings are installed on each side of the bridge. A 150mm diameter pipe is hung underneath the sidewalk.











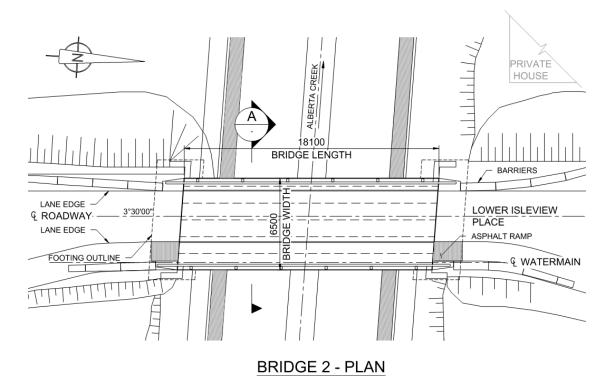


Figure 4: Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Lower) – Plan

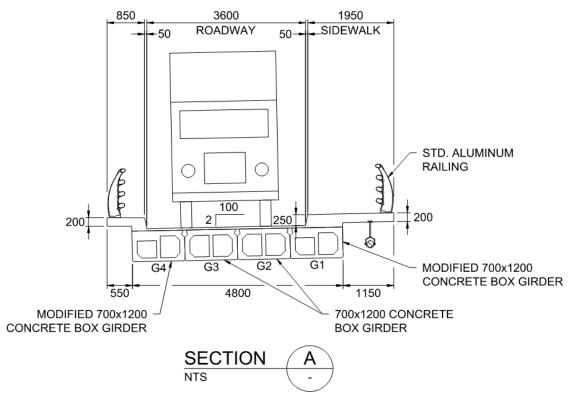


Figure 5: Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Lower) - Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge is in good condition. No defects were noted on the precast girders. No evidence of scour was noted. Light scaling and minor spalling was noted on the asphalt wearing surface. There are transverse cracks with efflorescence on the underside of the sidewalk and curb. The railings are in good condition but with some rusty and loose bolts. There is vegetation growth in the channel. Based on the condition of the bridge, no reduction in capacity of the precast concrete box girders were assumed in the analysis.

1.3.3 B3 – Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Upper Creek)

The Upper Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek is similar to the Lower Isleview Place Bridge and was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (18m) structure with a 3.6m roadway, a 900mm wide curb on the west side, and a 2000mm wide sidewalk on the east side. The bridge has a 5.5% grade sloping down from the South abutment as well as a 2% East to West crossfall. The bridge consists of four precast concrete box stringers with cast in place concrete curb, sidewalk and abutments. The precast girders are 1194mm wide by 700mm deep. Aluminum railings are installed on each side of the bridge. A 150mm diameter pipe is hung underneath the sidewalk.







Figure 6: Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Upper) - Plan



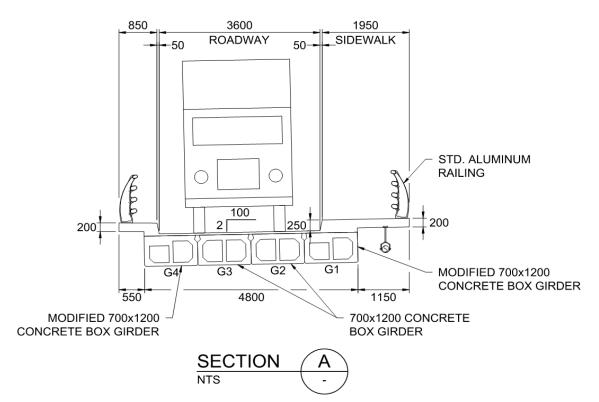


Figure 7: Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Upper) - Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge is in good condition. Light spalling was noted on precast girders G1 and G3. There are signs of active leaking between the precast girders at the South end. Minor scour was noted in front of the abutments. Light scaling and minor spalling was noted on the concrete deck and curbs. There are transverse cracks with efflorescence on the underside of the sidewalk and curb. The aluminum railings (four rail type) are in good condition but with some rusty or missing bolts. There is vegetation growth in the channel. Based on the condition of the bridge, no reduction in capacity of the precast concrete box girders were assumed in the analysis.

1.3.4 B4 – Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey Creek

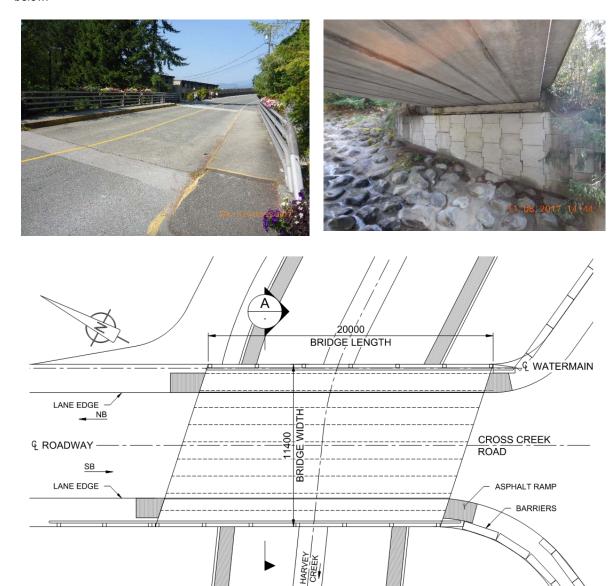
The Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey Creek was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (20m) structure with a 7.4m roadway, a 850mm wide curb on the east side, and a 1950mm wide sidewalk on the west side. The bridge consists of eight precast concrete box stringers with cast in place concrete curb, sidewalk and abutments. The precast girders are 1194mm wide by 700mm deep. Aluminum railings are installed on each side of the bridge. A 300mm diameter (casing) pipe is suspended under the curb on the East side.







Photos of the bridge and sketches of the layout or general arrangement of the bridge and cross section are shown below.



BRIDGE 4 - PLAN

Figure 8: Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey Creek - Plan





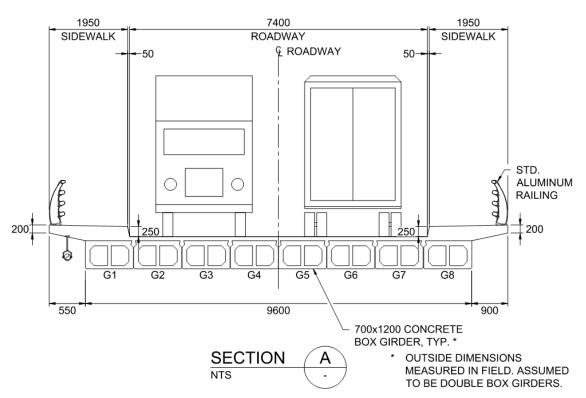


Figure 9: Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey Creek - Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge in good condition. Light spalling was noted on precast girders. In addition, there was evidence of leaking between girders G5 and G6, G7 and G8 and at the south end of all girders. There was no evidence of scour. Light scaling and hairline cracks were visible on the abutments and wing walls, with severe delamination at the south abutment under girder G6. There are transverse cracks with efflorescence on the underside of the sidewalk and curb. A 2mm wide crack is visible along the length of the bridge in the asphalt wearing surface, corresponding to water stains on the girder below. The four rail aluminum railings are in good condition. There is vegetation growth in the channel. Based on the condition of the bridge, no reduction in capacity of the precast concrete box girders were assumed in the analysis.

1.3.5 B5 – Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek

The Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (18m) structure with a 7.2m roadway, a 900mm wide curb on the west side, and a 2000mm wide sidewalk on the east side. The bridge has an 8.98% grade sloping down from the South abutment as well as a 2% East to West crossfall. The bridge consists of seven precast concrete box stringers with cast in place concrete curb, sidewalk and abutments. The precast girders are 1194mm wide by 700mm deep. Aluminum railings are installed on each side of the bridge. A 150mm diameter pipe is hung underneath the sidewalk.





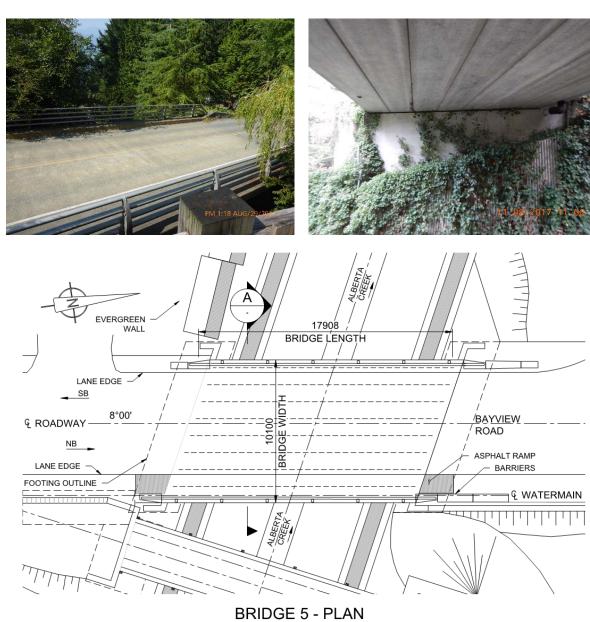


Figure 10: Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek - Plan



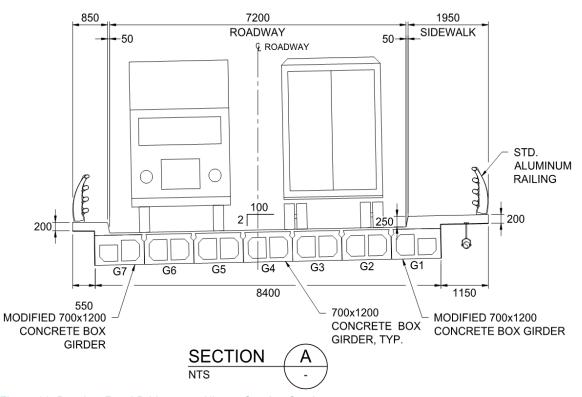


Figure 11: Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek - Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge in good condition. There was evidence of leaking between girders G3 and G4 and G5 and G6. There was no evidence of scour. Light scaling and hairline cracks were visible on the abutments and wing walls. There are transverse cracks with efflorescence on the underside of the sidewalk. Light scaling and hairline cracks are on the concrete deck. The aluminum railings (four rail type) are in good condition. There is vegetation growth in the channel. Based on the condition of the bridge, no reduction in capacity of the precast concrete box girders were assumed in the analysis.

1.3.6 B6 – Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway)

The Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (19.5m) structure with a 4.06m roadway and 203mm wide curbs on each side. The bridge consists of two steel welded wide flange (WWF) girders with treated Douglas Fir deck ties and planking. The bridge is supported on cast in place concrete abutments. The WWF are 1067mm deep with 305mm wide flanges. The deck beams are 203mm wide by 381mm deep. The timber decking is 89mm thick. Timber railings are installed on each side of the bridge.









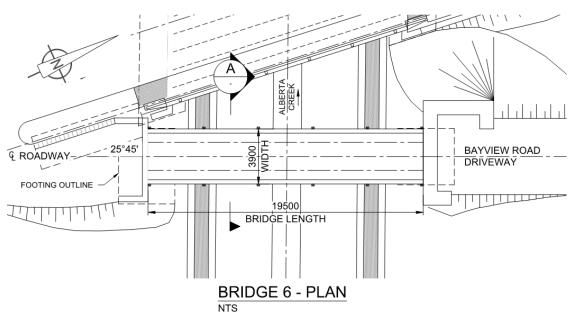


Figure 12: Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway) – Plan

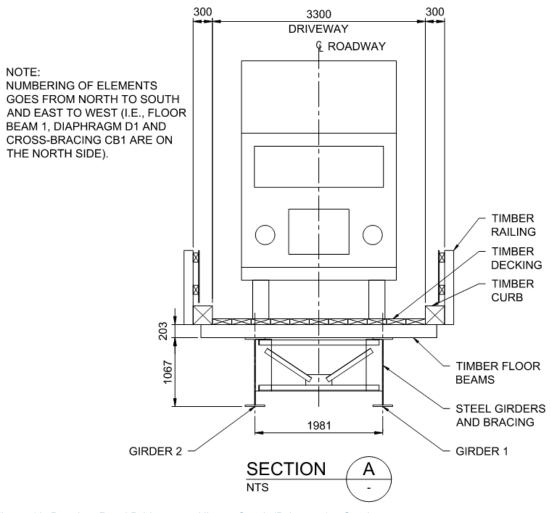


Figure 13: Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway) - Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge in fair to good condition. There is medium corrosion on the girder flanges resulting in less than 7% section loss. Light corrosion was found on the girder webs. Medium corrosion was evident on the bracing and diaphragm members. Damage (probably occurred during erection) was noted on some diaphragms and cross bracings. Splitting and rot was found in the treated timber ties and caps. There was no evidence of scour. There is vegetation growth in the channel. Light scaling and hairline cracks were visible on the abutments. There are minor checks and splits on the timber deck and wheel guard. The railings are in poor condition with crushing, decay and splits noted on the posts. Based on the condition of the steel girders, no reduction in capacity was assumed in the analysis. Due to the amount of rot in the timber ties, a reduction of 20% of the timber tie capacity was used in the analysis.

1.3.7 B7 – Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek

The Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (18m) structure with a 3.6m roadway, a 900mm wide curb on the west side, and a 2000mm wide sidewalk on the east side. The bridge has a 5.5% grade sloping down from the North abutment as well as a 2% East to West crossfall. The bridge consists of four precast concrete box stringers with cast in place concrete curb, sidewalk and abutments. The precast girders are 1194mm wide by 700mm deep. Aluminum railings (four rail type) are installed on each side of the bridge. A 150mm diameter pipe is hung underneath the sidewalk.









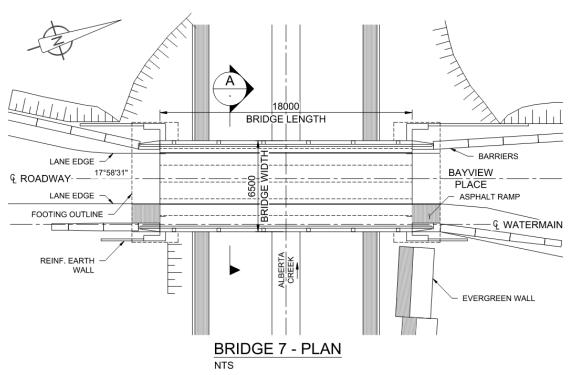


Figure 14: Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek - Plan



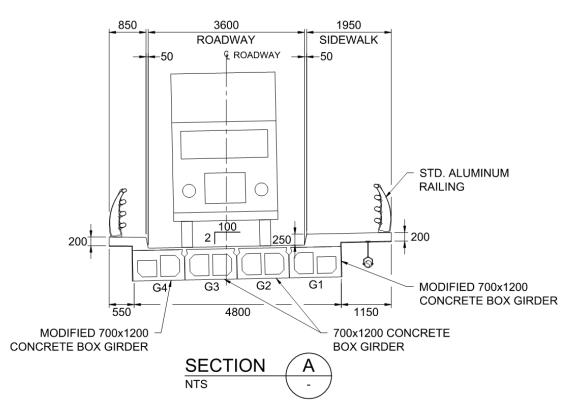


Figure 15: Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek – Section

The 2017 inspection showed that the bridge in good condition. Light spalling was noted on precast girder G1. Splitting and rot was found in the timber floor beams and caps. There was no evidence of scour. There is vegetation growth in the channel. Light scaling and hairline cracks were visible on the abutments with severe delamination under girder G4 at the North abutment. There is minor spalling of the concrete deck. There are transverse cracks with efflorescence on the underside of the sidewalk. Light scaling and hairline cracks exist on the concrete deck. The railings are in good condition. Based on the condition of the bridge, no reduction in capacity was assumed in the analysis.

1.3.8 B8 – Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway)

The Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek was constructed in 1986. The bridge is a single span (15.35m) structure with a 3m roadway and 300mm guardrails on each side. The main superstructure consists of four precast concrete sections welded together into one single trapezoidal precast concrete beam topped with a cast-in-place concrete overlay and timber railing. The substructure consists of cast-in-place abutments and wing walls. The trapezoidal precast beam varies in depth from 600mm deep in the middle to 150mm deep at the edges. The precast segments vary from 600mm to 1200mm wide in width. Timber railings are installed on each side of the bridge. A 19mm diameter copper water service with 75mm insulation is connected to the underside of the trapezoidal precast concrete beam 500mm from the East edge.







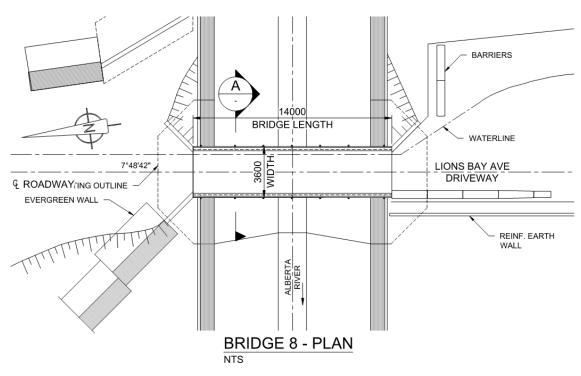


Figure 16: Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway) – Plan



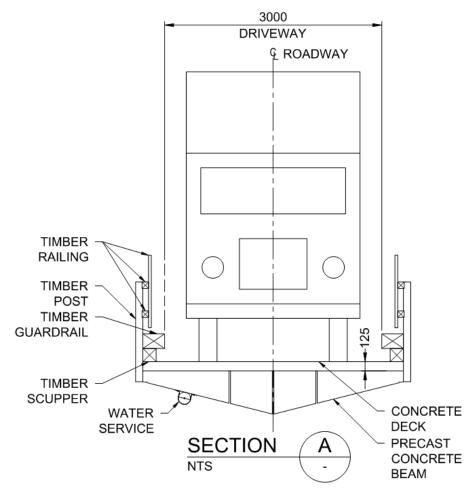


Figure 17: Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway) – Section

Due to access issues, visual inspection of the girders and abutments were limited. Light scaling and hairline cracks were observed on the concrete deck. The wheel guard and railings are in poor condition due to splitting with signs of heavy decay. Until further inspection is complete, no reduction in capacity of the precast girders are assumed in the analysis.





The bridged were evaluated in accordance with Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code CAN/CSA S6-14 Section 14 using the Ultimate Limit State Methods. Fatigue Limit States were not considered. Relevant provisions of the BC MoT Supplement to the CHBDC S6-14 were incorporated as appropriate. Inspection Level INSP3 was used for all but one of the inspected bridges. INSP1 was used for bridge B8 Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek as a detailed visual inspection was not completed on this bridge. The structure was assigned Highway Class C for this evaluation due to its low volume (100-100 average daily traffic per lane, 50-250 average daily truck traffic per lane).

2.1 Target Reliability Index

The target reliability index, β was determined from CHBDC Clause 14.12 for normal traffic, and is characterized by failure mode type. The failure mode of the critical element is described in the following paragraphs.

System behavior category is dependent on element failure: S1 for total collapse, S2 where failure will not lead to total collapse and S3 for local failure. Element behavior category describes element failure mode: E1 for sudden loss of capacity, E2 for sudden loss of capacity with some post-failure capacity and E3 for gradual failure. Evaluation of the members is classified as: INSP1 for non inspectable components, INSP2 for inspected by others but to the satisfaction of the evaluator and INSP3 where the evaluator directed the inspection.

All bridges except bridges B6 and B8 are multi-stringer composite structural systems, stringer failure will probably not lead to total collapse, and therefore Category S2 was selected for system behavior. S1 was selected for bridge B6 and B8. The bridge drawings show the shear reinforcement in the stringers so Category E2 was selected for box girders in shear and Category E3 for moment.

The target reliability index (β), system behavior, element behavior, inspection level and span type for each structure's critical components are shown in Table 2.1.

Table 2.1: Target Reliability Index (β)

Bridge	Behaviour Category	β
B1. Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Harvey	Girder Shear: S2, E2, INSP3	3.00
Creek	Girder Moment: S2, E3, INSP3	2.75
B2. Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek	Girder Shear: S2, E2, INSP3	3.00
(Lower)	Girder Moment: S2, E3, INSP3	2.75
B3. Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek	Girder Shear: S2, E2, INSP3	3.00
(Upper)	Girder Moment: S2, E3, INSP3	2.75
B4. Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey	Girder Shear: S2, E2, INSP3	3.00
Creek	Girder Moment: S2, E3, INSP3	2.75
B5. Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek	Girder Shear: S2, E2, INSP3	3.00
	Girder Moment: S2, E3, INSP3	2.75
B6. Bayview Road Bridge (Driveway Access)	Steel Girder Shear: S1, E3, INSP3	3.25
over Alberta Creek	Steel Girder Moment: S1, E3, INSP3	3.25
	Timber Beam Shear: S3, E3, INSP3	2.50
	Timber Beam Moment: S3, E1, INSP3	3.25
B7. Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek	Girder Shear: S2, E2, INSP3	3.00
	Girder Moment: S2, E3, INSP3	2.75
B8. Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta	Girder Shear: S1, E2, INSP1	3.75
Creek (Driveway Access)	Girder Moment: S1, E3, INSP1	3.50



Engineering



2.2 Permanent Loads: Dead Loads

The permanent dead loads of each superstructure includes the deck, barriers, stringers and existing wearing surface with an allowance for an additional future topping. These loads were distributed to the stringers based on tributary width. The unit weights used to calculate the dead loads were as follows:

- Cast-in-place concrete = 24 kN/m³
- Precast Concrete = 25 kN/m3
- Steel = 77 kN/m³
- Asphalt = 23.5 kN/m³
- Douglas Fir Timber = 7.86 kN/m³

The dead load factors were classified in accordance to CHBDC Clause 14.13.2.1 and Table 14.7.

Table 2.2: Dead Load Factors

Dead Load	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Comments
Category	β = 2.50	β = 2.75	β = 3.00	β = 3.25	β = 3.50	β = 3.75	Comments
D1	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	Precast stringers, cast-in- place concrete (excluding deck) and precast parapets.
D2	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	Cast-in-place concrete deck Includes non-structural components.
D3	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	Existing asphalt wearing surface

2.3 Transitory Loads: Live Load Vehicles

The live load vehicles used in the evaluation were the CL1-625 vehicle described in CSA S6-14.

The live loading for each vehicle consisted of the specified vehicle loading with 100% of the dynamic load allowance (40 km/h vehicle speed) specified in Clause 3.8.4.5.3, or the associated lane loading with no dynamic load allowance, with the worst case governing. The associated lane loading for each specified vehicle was made up of a 7 kN/m lane load (Highway Class C) in combination with 80% of the CL1-625 truck as per CHDBC Clause 14.9.

The live load factors below were taken from CHBDC Clause 14.13.3 and Tables 14.8 and 14.13.

Table 2.3: Live Load Factors

Loading	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Factor	Comments
Loading	β = 2.50	β = 2.75	β = 3.00	β = 3.25	β = 3.50	β = 3.75	Comments
Normal	1.35	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.63	1.70	Table 14.8 (Sophisticated analysis, All spans)





2.4 Selection of Critical Members for Load Rating

Each bridge was reviewed to determine which members are deemed critical for the purposes of load rating. The structural components, selected as either critical or not critical, are described below. Non-critical items are excluded from evaluation.

- 1. Stringers: All stringers are considered critical for load rating and were evaluated for moment and shear.
- 2. <u>Timber Ties:</u> Ties are considered critical for load rating and were evaluated for moment and shear.
- 3. Timber Planking: The timber deck was not considered critical for load rating and was not evaluated.
- 4. <u>Concrete Piers and Abutments:</u> The substructure was not considered critical for load rating and was not evaluated.

2.5 Method of Analysis

A sophisticated or grillage method was used to establish the lateral distribution of the live loads. The grillage analysis typically displayed significant reductions for both shear and moment demands on bridge girders when compared to the simplified distribution methods.

The analysis was completed using the structural analysis software package SAFI. The precast concrete box girders were checked using ISL design spreadsheets and Concise Beam V4.6 (Black Mint).

2.6 Live Load Lateral Distribution

Each bridge was analyzed based on the roadway width for that bridge. For fully loaded bridges with two physical lanes, a lane reduction factor of 0.85 was used in accordance with CHBDC Table 14.3 for Highway Class C.

The vehicle load effects were derived by placement of the vehicle at various locations. As described in CHBDC S6-14, the centre-to-centre wheel lines of the design vehicles used in the evaluation were taken as 1.8m. For the lane load case, the uniformly distributed load was assumed to occupy a width of 3.0 m centered with respect to the accompanying reduced truck.

2.7 Member Resistances

The Village provided as-built drawings for bridges crossing Alberta Creek. For bridge B4 crossing Harvey Creek, reinforcing shop drawings for the girders were available and compared to the standard precast box girder used in during the time of construction. Drawings for the cast-in-place concrete beams of Bridge B1 were not available. ISL analyzed the bridge for the 1986 design vehicle (MS200-77) and reinforced the beam to resist the applied loads.

The girder resistances were calculated based on material properties and geometry shown on the drawings. The referenced drawing are included in **Appendix A**. The following material properties were used in the calculations:

- Precast Concrete:
 - Concrete box stringers specified 45 MPa compressive strength at 28 days
 - Cast-in-place concrete specified at 25 MPa compressive strength at 8 days
- · Prestressing Strands:
 - Concrete box stringers specified 1860 MPa tensile strength
- Cast-in-place Concrete:
 - Cast-in-place concrete specified at 25 MPa compressive strength at 8 days
 - If not specified used 15 MPa yield strength as per Clause 14.7.4.3
- Reinforcing Steel:
 - 400 MPa yield strength
 - If not specified used 300 MPa yield strength as per Table 14.2





- Structural Steel:
 - Not specified used 250 MPa yield strength as per Table 14.1
- Timber (Douglas Fir No.2):
 - Not specified used 6.0 MPa bending stress
 - Not specified used 1.1 MPa shear stress

Resistance calculations were based on CHBDC S6-14 and MoTl's Supplement to S6-14 as applicable. The calculation of shear resistance is described further in Section 2.8.

Shear and moment capacities were calculated for each live load case evaluated. The maximum moments occur at mid-span of the bridge girders. The maximum shear occurs at the girder supports. The precast concrete box girder moment capacity was calculating using Concise Beam. The shear resistance for concrete members were evaluated using the process described is Section 2.8.

For components that show no signs of defects or deterioration, the factored resistance as calculated in accordance with Clause 14.14.1 shall be multiplied by the resistance adjustment factors, U, from Table 14.15. The resistance factor for timber floor beams on bridge B6 was reduced by 20% to account for the loss due to rot. The resistance factors are noted in the following table:

Table 2.7: Resistance Adjustment Factors

Resistance Category	Description	Resistance Factor
Reinforced Concrete (ρ < 0.4ρ _b)	Bending Moment	1.02
Reinforced Concrete	Shear	1.05
Prestressed Concrete (ω _p < 0.15)	Bending Moment	1.01
Structural Steel	Bending Moment (yield)	1.06
Structural Steel	Shear (stocky web)	1.02
Timber	Bending Moment	0.80
Timber	Shear	0.80

2.8 Live Load Capacity Factors (LLCF) Tables

The member sections for which the LLCF was calculated are shown in Table 2.8. The maximum moments and shears were calculated at the locations of the worst influence along the channel stringer, calculated from the West abutment.

In general, the live load capacity factors were calculated based on CHBDC Clause 14.15.

$$LLCF = \frac{U \cdot \phi R - \sum DL_f}{\sum LL_f}$$

Where DL_f = factored dead load = $\Sigma \alpha_D D$

 LL_f = factored live load including DLA = $\Sigma \alpha_L L(1+DLA)$



Bridge Information:
Name: Bridge 01 - Lions Bay Avenue over Harvey Creek
Construction:
Bridge Type: Cast-in-place concrete stringers with CIP concrete deck
Number of Stringers: 2 - 911x508 deep CIP concrete stringers
Span Arrangement: 3 span continuous (3.6m-11.6m-3.6m) 11.60 m
Highway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3 3 2 Lane
Speed =60km/hr
11/22/201 Revisited:

January 5, 2018

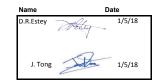


Table No. 2.8A Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)

Element Description	Critical						Tai	rget Reliabil	ity Index, β				Dea	d Loads	3			Total					LIVE LOAD C	ONTRIBUTIO	NS					Total	Resi	istance	Live Load	Quality
	Distance			VEHICUL	AR TRAVEL	Member	Beh	aviour	Insp.		Unfact	ored		Factors		Facto	red	Factored	Lat. Dist.	Span	Vehi	cle Type	Unfactored LL	Lane Fa	ctors T13.	3 DLA		L	Factore	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Facto	Evaluate
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	Lane 2 St	3 Type	System	Element	Level	β [D1 D2	D3	D1	D2	D3 E	1 D2	D3	DL	Category	Type	NB1	SB1	NB &SB	NB &SE	3	NB &SB	NB &SB		LL	DL + LL	¢ *Rn	U	LLCF	
BCL625 - 2 lanes loaded	1000	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	59 3	0	1.07	1.14	0.00	3 3	0	66.6	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	-360	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	-593.5	-1243	1243	1.05	2.21	JCT
BCL625 - 2 lanes loaded	1000	Moment at Vs	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3 2	2.75	30 2	0	1.06	1.12	0.00	2 2	0	33.8	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	-324	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	-509.1	-1090	-2996	1.02	2.21	JCT
BCL625 - 2 lanes loaded	4650	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3 3	3.00 2	83 14	0	1.07	1.14	0.00 3	03 16	0	319.6	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	538	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	885.2	1609	1609	1.05	1.46	JCT
BCL625 - 2 lanes loaded	4650	Moment at Vs	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3 2	2.75 -3	354 -18	0	1.06	1.12	0.00 -3	75 -20	0	-395.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	-518	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	-812.9	-1580	-2996	1.02	1.46	JCT
BCL625 - 2 lanes loaded	3650	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3 2	2.75 -3	393 -20	0	1.06	1.12	0.00 -4	17 -22	0	-439.3	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	917	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	1438.1	2178	-2996	1.02	1.82	JCT
BCL625 - 2 lanes loaded	9450	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3 2	2.75 5	56 58	0	1.06	1.12	0.00 5	39 65	0	654.7	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	917	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	1438.1	2093	2744	1.02	1.49	JCT
																																Min LLCF		

- Notes:
 1. Load rating according to CSA S6-14 (as per Section 14)
- Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)
- Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h
- Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2
 Inspection Level 3 (INSP3) used for all load cases
- Normal Traffic (BCL1-625)
- 7. Critical distance taken from North abutment



- 8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5
- 9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7
- 10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic
- 11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15
 12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90
- 13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Refere	ence
concrete	15 MPa	S6-14	
steel	300 MPa	S6-14	

Total 1.46

Bridge Information: Name: Bridge 02 - Isleview Place over Alberta Creek (Lower)

Construction:

Bridge Type: Precast concrete box girders

Number of Stringers: 4 - 1200x700 deep CIP concrete box stringers (MK700\18\14.3 deg RT

Span Arrangement: Simply Supported
Highway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3

Speed =60km/hr

18.15 m

1 Lane

Skew Factor (Cl. 5.6.5.2):

1.32 November 22, 2017

January 5, 2018

Table No. 2.8B Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)



Element Description	Critical						Tar	rget Reliabili	ity Index, β				Dead	Loads			Tot	al				LIVE LO	AD CONTE	RIBUTIONS	;					Total	Resi	stance		Quality M
	Distance			VEHICULA	R TRAVEL	Member	Beha	aviour	Insp.		Unfa	ctored	Fa	actors		Factored	Facto	red Lat. Di:	t. Span	Vel	icle Type	Unfactor	ed LL	Lane I	actors	DLA		α _L	Factored	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Facto	Evaluator
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	SWLL	Type	System	Element	Level	β	D1 [D2 D3	D1	D2	D3 D1	D2 [)3 DI	Catego	у Туре	NB1	SB1	NB1	SW LL	NB1	SB1	NB1 SB1	NB1	SB1	LL	DL + LL	∳*Rn	U	LLCF	
															-		-			-	•	•	•			•	•				•	•	•	
exterior Stringer 4 - CL-625 next to SW	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	SW LL	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	167 8	82 17	1.07	1.14 1	35 170	93 2	23 294	.8 Sophis	Other	Norma	Normal	111	28	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.0	1.49	1.49	256.1	1322	1322	1.05	4.01	JCT
exterior Stringer 4 - CL-625 next to SW	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	SW LL	Concrete	S2	E3	INICD3		101	51 10	1.07		.30 107		14 177		Other	Norma		85	23	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.0	1.43	1.43	190.4	367	2274	1.01	4.01	JCT
exterior Stringer 4 - CL-625 next to SW	9000	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	SW LL	Concrete	S2	F3	INSP3		642 2	284 60	1.00	1.12 1	30 680	318	8 107		Other	Norma		634	105	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.0	1.42	1.42	1318.7	2395	3935	1.01	2.20	JCT
exterior Stringer 1 - CL-625 next to SW	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625 OC	OW LL	Concrete	S2	E2	INICD3	3.00		29 6	1.00		.35 85	33	8 126		Other	Norma		96	6	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	198.6	1345	1345	1.05	6.14	JCT
exterior Stringer 1 - CL-625 next to curb	760	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INCD3		49	17 3	1.07		.30 52	19	4 76	1 Sophis		Norma		7/	5	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.43	1.43	145.5	222	1564	1.01	6.14	JCT
exterior Stringer 1 - CL-625 next to curb	7624	Moment	kN-m	CL 1 625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3			68 6	1.00		.30 392		8 476		Other	Norma	rtorriur	518	38	1.00	1.00	0.0 0.0	1.42	1.42	1025.5	1502	2528	1.01	2.03	JCT
nterior Stringer 2 -Off center load	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	62	E2	INCD2		81 2	20 6	1.00	1.12 1	25 07	22	8 126		Other	Norma		60	- 50	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	143.9	1345	1345	1.05	8.46	JCT
nterior Stringer 2 -Off center load	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E2	INCDS		50	0 4	1.07	1.12 1	.30 53	0	5 66	7 Sophis	Other	Norma		52	5	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	105.4	172	1564	1.01	8.46	JCT
nterior Stringer 2 -Off center load	7624	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INOFO		269 1	11 26	1.00			124 3	34 443		Other	Norma		321	38	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	663.0	1106	2528	1.01	3.18	JCT
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7624	Shear				Concrete	S2		INOPO			50 14	1.00				18 215		Other	Norma		67	30	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42			1345	1345	1.05	7.83	JCT
nterior Stringer 3- centered load			kN	CL1-625		Concrete		E2	INOPO		80	0 14	1.07		.35 140				Other				0			0.3 0.3		1.49	144.3					
nterior Stringer 3- centered load	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3			3 9	1.06		.30 85		1 99		Other	Norma		51	ь	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	105.7	205	2069	1.01	7.83	JCT
nterior Stringer 3- centered load	9000	Woment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	52	E3	INSP3	2.75	486 1	82 43	1.06	1.12 1	.30 515	204	56 774	.6 Sophis	Otner	Norma	Normal	321	44	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	673.9	1448	3199	1.01	3.64	JCT
																																Min LLCF		.1
lotes:																																Total	2.03	-

Load rating according to CSA - S6-14 (as per Section 14)

2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)
3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h

Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2

5. Inspection Level 3 (INSP3) used for all load cases

6. Normal Traffic (CL1-625)

7. Critical distance taken from North abutment

Name	ı	Date
D.R.Estey	Westey -	1/5/18
J. Tong	John .	1/5/18

8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5

9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7

10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic 11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15

12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90

13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Reference
concrete	35 MPa	drawing
steel	230 MPA	S6-14
Precast	45 MPa	drawing

Bridge Information: Name: Bridge 03 - Isleview Place over Alberta Creek (Upper) Construction:

Name: Drags - Construction:
Bridge Type: Precast concrete box girders
Number of Stringers: 7 - 1200x700 -12.3 degree RTPrecast concrete box stringers

18.00 m
3 1 Lane Span Arrangement: Simply Supported-Highway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3 Speed =60km/hr Skew Factor (Cl. 5.6.5.2): November 22, 2017

1.25

Revisited: January 5, 2018



Table No. 2.8C Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)

Element Description	Critical						Tar	rget Reliabil	lity Index, β				Dea	d Loads			Total		•		•	LIVE LOA	D CONTR	IBUTIONS						Total	Res	sistance	Live Load	Quality
	Distance			VEHICUL	AR TRAVEL	Member	Beha	aviour	Insp.		Unfa	ctored		Factors		Factored	Factor	d Lat. Dist.	Span	Vehi	cle Type	Unfactore	d LL	Lane F	actors	DLA		αL	Factored	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Facto	r Evaluat
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	SWLL	Type	System	Element	Level	β	D1 I	D2 D3	D1	D2	D3 D1	D2 I	3 DL	Category	Туре	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1 SB1	EB1	NB1	LL	DL + LL	∳ *Rn	U	LLCF	<u></u>
Exterior Girder 3 SW - CL625NB+SWLL	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	SWLL	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	158	77 16	1.07	1.14	1.35 169	88	2 279.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	111	28	1.00	1.00	0.3	1.49	1.49	256.1	1726	1726	1.05	5.65	JCT
Exterior Girder 3 SW - CL625NB+SWLL	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	SWLL	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	101	51 10	1.06	1.12	1.30 107	57	4 177.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	85	23	1.00	1.00	0.3	1.42	1.42	190.4	367	2274	1.01	5.65	JCT
Exterior Girder 3 SW - CL625NB+SWLL	8260	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	SWLL	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	642 2	84 60	1.06	1.12	1.30 680	318	8 1076.3	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	634	118	1.00	1.00	0.3	1.42	1.42	1337.3	2414	3935	1.01	2.17	JCT
Exterior Girder2 Curb - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	75	27 6	1.07	1.14	1.35 81	31	3 119.4	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	44		1.00	1.00	0.3	1.49	1.49	85.4	1168	1168	1.05	12.28	JCT
Exterior Girder2 Curb - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	49	17 3	1.06	1.12	1.30 52	19	76.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	34		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	62.6	139	2069	1.01	12.28	JCT
Exterior Girder2 Curb - CL625NB+CL625SB	8850	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	370	68 6	1.06	1.12	1.30 392	76	3 476.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	277		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	511.2	987	3199	1.01	5.39	JCT
Interior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	124	47 13	1.07	1.14	1.35 133	54	7 204.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	104		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	202.0	1755	1755	1.05	7.68	JCT
Interior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	80	30 9	1.06	1.12	1.30 85	34	1 130.0	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	80		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	148.0	278	1557	1.01	7.68	JCT
Interior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	8555	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	534 1	36 51	1.06	1.12	1.30 566	152	7 785.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	481	0	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	887.9	1673	2528	1.01	1.99	JCT
																																Min LLCF		
es:																																Total	1.99	al .

Notes:

1. Load rating according to CSA - S6-14 (as per Section 14)

2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)

3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h

4. Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2

5. Inspection Level 3 (INSP3) used for all load cases

6. Normal Traffic (CL1-625)

Critical distance taken from North abutment

Name		Date
D.R.Estey	Maley	1/5/18
J. Tong	John .	1/5/18

8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5

9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7

10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic

11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15
12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90

13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Reference	
concrete	34.5 MPa	drawing	
steel	230 MPA	S6-114	

Bridge Information:
Name: Bridge 04 - Cross Creek Road over Harvey Creek
Construction:
Bridge Type: Precast Double-celled concrete box Stringers
Number of Stringers: 8 - 1200x700 deep CIP concrete box stringers

Number of Stilligers. 8 - 1200x700 deep Span Arrangement: Simply Supported Highway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3 Speed =60km/hr November 22, 2017 20.00 m 2 Lane

Revisited: January 5, 2018



Table No. 2.8D Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)

Element Description	Critical						Targ	get Reliabilit	y Index, β				De	ad Loads	;			Total					LIVE LC	AD CONT	RIBUTION	S						Total	Res	sistance	Live Load	Quality
	Distance			VEHICUL	AR TRAVEL	Member	Beha	aviour	Insp.		Unfa	ctored		Factors		Facto	ed	Factored	Lat. Dist.	Span	Veh	icle Type	Unfacto	red LL	Lane	Factors	DL	١	α	L	Factored	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Factor	o Evaluato
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	Lane 2 SB	Type	System	Element	Level	β	D1 [D3	D1	D2	D3 D	1 D2	D3	DL	Category	Type	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	LL	DL + LL	¢ *Rn	U	LLCF	
Exterior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	112 1	07 20	1.07	1.14	1.35 13	20 122	27	268.1	Sophist.	Other	Norma	I Norma	103	6	0.85	0.85	0.3	0.3	1.49	1.49	178.3	1812	1812	1.05	8.66	JCT
Exterior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	78 7	4 18	1.06	1.12	1.30 8	2 83	24	188.4	Sophist.	Other	Norma	I Norma	79	4	0.85	0.85	0.3	0.3	1.42	1.42	130.7	319	2270	1.01	8.66	JCT
Exterior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	8372	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	483 1	75 23	1.06	1.12	1.30 5	12 196	30	737.9	Sophist.	Other	Norma	I Norma	306	183	0.85	0.85	0.3	0.3	1.42	1.42	767.8	1506	3935	1.01	4.22	JCT
Interior Girder 4 - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	92 2	25 3	1.07	1.14	1.35 9	8 28	4	130.0	Sophist.	Other	Norma	I Norma	51	105	0.85	0.85	0.3	0.3	1.49	1.49	257.0	1812	1631	1.05	6.55	JCT
Interior Girder 4- CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	74 1	9 2	1.06	1.12	1.30 7	8 22	3	102.4	Sophist.	Other	Norma	I Norma	39	89	0.85	0.85	0.3	0.3	1.42	1.42	200.4	303	1832	1.01	6.55	JCT
Interior Girder 4 - CL625NB+CL625SB	10580	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625 centered	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	488 1	73 23	1.06	1.12	1.30 5	17 194	30	740.7	Sophist.	Other	Norma	l Norma	249	301	0.85	0.85	0.3	0.3	1.42	1.42	863.5	1604	2815	1.01	2.43	JCT
				•	•		•			•						•					•				•	•								Min LLCF	İ	
otes:																																		Total	2.43	3

Notes:

1. Load rating according to CSA - S6-14 (as per Section 14)

2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)

3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h

Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2

5. Inspection Level 3 (INSP3) used for all load cases

Normal Traffic (CL1-625)

7. Critical distance taken from North abutment

Name		Date
D.R.Estey	Makey	1/5/18
J. Tong	Dela	1/5/18

8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5 9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7

661

10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic

11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15

12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90

13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Reference
concrete	45 MPa	drawings
steel	300 MPa	S6-14

550 156

Bridge Information: Name: Bridge 05 - Bayview Road Bridge Construction:

Bridge Type: Precast concrete box Stringers
Number of Stringers: 7 - 1200x700 deep 18.25 degrees RT Precast concrete box stringers (MK700\18\18.25 deg RT) Number of Stimpers. 7 - 1200x/00 deep Span Arrangement: Simply Supported Highway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3 Speed =60km/hr Skew Factor (Cl. 5.6.5.2): November 22, 2017 18.00 m 2 Lane

Revisited: January 5, 2018

1.45



Table No. 2.8E Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)

Element Description	Critical						Tar	rget Reliabili	ity Index,	β				Dead Loa	ds			Total					LIVE LOA	D CONTR	IBUTIONS						Total	Resi	stance	Live Load	Qualit
	Distance			VEHICUL	AR TRAVEL	Member	Beha	aviour	Insp.		Un	factored		Factor	rs	Fac	tored	Factored	Lat. Dist.	Span	Vehi	cle Type	Unfactore	ed LL	Lane F	actors	DLA		αL	Factore	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Factor	ır Evalu:
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	Lane 2 SB	Type	System	Element	Level	β	D1	D2 [D3 E	D1 D2	P D3	D1 D	2 D3	DL	Category	Type	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1 SB	1 EB1	NB1	LL	DL + LL	∳ *Rn	U	LLCF	
									<u>-</u> -	_			-			_				-			-	•									-		
Exterior Girder 7 SW - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	170	107	18 1.	07 1.14	4 1.35	182 12	22 24	327.7	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	5	58	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	103.3	1726	1726	1.05	13.53	JC
Exterior Girder 7 SW - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	94	60	10 1.	06 1.12	2 1.30	99 6	7 13	179.3	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	4	44	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	75.7	255	2274	1.01	13.53	JC
Exterior Girder 7 SW - CL625NB+CL625SB	8260	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	356	335 6	63 1.	06 1.12	2 1.30	377 37	75 81	833.9	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	73	270	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	538.0	1372	3935	1.01	5.84	JC.
Exterior Girder 1 Curb - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	113	20	1 1.	07 1.14	4 1.35	121 2	2 2	145.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	44	20	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	105.8	1168	1168	1.05	9.66	JC.
Exterior Girder 1 Curb - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	63	11	1 1.	06 1.12	2 1.30	67 1	2 1	80.0	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	34	16	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	77.5	157	2069	1.01	9.66	JC
Exterior Girder 1 Curb - CL625NB+CL625SB	8850	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	370	68	6 1.	06 1.12	2 1.30	392 7	6 8	476.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	277	289	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	888.3	1364	3199	1.01	3.10	JC [¬]
Interior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	153	42	17 1.	07 1.14	4 1.35	164 4	8 23	233.9	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	104	5	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	179.9	1755	1755	1.05	8.45	JCT
Interior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	84	23	10 1.	06 1.12	2 1.30	89 2	6 12	128.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	80	4	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	132.1	260	1557	1.01	8.45	JC
Interior Girder - CL625NB+CL625SB	8555	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	CL1-625	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	534	136	51 1.	06 1.12	2 1.30	566 15	67	785.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	28	565	0.85	0.85	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	930.4	1716	2528	1.01	1.90	JC.
	•															•									•	•	•						Min LLCF		1

Notes:

1. Load rating according to CSA - S6-14 (as per Section 14)

2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)

3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h

4. Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2

5. Inspection Level 3 (INSP3) used for all load cases

6. Normal Traffic (CL1-625)

Critical distance taken from North abutment

Name		Date
D.R.Estey	Dolly .	1/5/18
J. Tong	Sola	1/5/18

8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5

9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7

10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic

11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15
12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90

13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Reference
concrete	34.5 MPa	drawing
steel	230 MPA	S6-114

Total 1.90

Bridge Information:
Name: Bridge 06 - Bayview Road over Alberta Creek (Driveway Access)
Construction:
Bridge Type: Steel grider with timber floor beams and timber deck
Number of Stringers: 2 - 1070mm deep steel girders

Span Arrangement: 20m single span Highway Class: C - Local roadway - 60 km/hr

Revisited: November 22, 2017 January 5, 2018



Table No. 2.8F Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)

Element Description	Critical					Ta	rget Reliabilit	y Index, β				Dead L	Loads			Total					LIVE LOAD CONT	RIBUTIONS	i					Total	Res	istance	Live Load	Quality I
	Distance			VEHICULAR TRAVEL	Member	Beh	aviour	Insp.		Unfacto	ored	Fac	ctors		Factored	Factore	d Lat. Dist.	Span	Veh	icle Type	Unfactored LL	Lane F	actors	DLA		αL	Factored	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Factor	or Evaluato
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	Type	System	Element	Level	βι	D1 D2	D3	D1	D2	D3 D1	D2 D	B DL	Category	Type	NB1		NB1	NB1		NB1	NB1		LL	DL + LL	∳*Rn	U	LLCF	
STEEL GIRDER	500	Shear	kN	CL1-625	steel	S1	E3	INSP3	3.25	23 30	0	1.08	1.16 0	0.00 25	35 0	60.1	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	230	1.00	0.00	0.250 0.250	1.56	1.56	448.3	2249	2205	1.02	4.88	JCT
STEEL GIRDER	10489	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	steel	S1	E3	INSP3	3.25 1	116 153	3 0	1.08	1.16 0	0.00 125	178 C	302.6	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	974	1.00	0.00	0.250 0.250	1.56	1.56	1683.8	1986	2992	1.06	1.70	JCT
TIMBER TIES	838	Moment	kN	CL1-625	timber	S3	E3	INSP3	2.50	0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0 0	0.0	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	10	1.00	0.00	0.280 0.280	1.35	1.35	18.1	18.1	14	0.80	0.63	JCT
TIMBER TIES	838	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	timber	S3	E1	INSP3	2.50	0		0.00	0.00	0.00	0 0	0.0	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	14	1.00	0.00	0.280 0.280	1.35	1.35	24.0	24.0	77	0.80	2.56	JCT
	•			-	-	-			-							-	-		-											Min LLCF		1
Notes:																														Total	0.63	اذ

1. Load rating according to CSA - S6-14 (as per Section 14)

2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)

3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h

Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2

5. Inspection Level 2 (INSP2) used for all load cases

6. Normal Traffic (CL1-625)

7. Critical distance taken from North abutment



8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5

9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7

10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic

11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15

12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90

13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

wio I	Ctronath	Doforono

·	Outligui	Reference
concrete	34.5 MPa	drawing
steel	230 MPa	S6-14
Timber	6 MPa	fbu
	1.1 MPa	fvu
	4.7 MPa	fau

Timber deck Governs

Reduce to 22t Only

Bridge Information: Name: Bridge 07 - Bayview Place over Alberta Creek

Construction:

Bridge Type: Precast concrete box girders

Number of Stringers: 4 - 1200x700 deep CIP concrete box stringers

Span Arrangement: Simply Supported

Highway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3

Speed =60km/hr

November 22, 2017

Skew Factor (Cl. 5.6.5.2):

January 5, 2018

Table No. 2.8G Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)



Element Description	Critical						Tar	rget Reliabili	ity Index, f	3			Dea	d Loads				Total					LIVE LOA	AD CONTR	IBUTIONS						Total	Resi	stance		
	Distance			VEHICULA	R TRAVEL	Member	Beha	aviour	Insp.		Unfa	actored	F	actors		Factore	d	Factored	Lat. Dist.	Span	Vehic	le Type	Unfactor	ed LL	Lane F	actors	DLA		α _L	Factored	Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Factor	וע Evaluator
Evaluation location along span	(mm)	Effect	Units	Lane 1 NB	SWLL	Type	System	Element	Level	β	D1	D2 D3	D1	D2	D3 D1	D2	D3	DL	Category	Type	NB1	SB1	NB1	SW LL	NB1	SB1	NB1 SB1	NB1	SB1	LL	DL + LL	φ*Rn	U	LLCF	
			•									•		•	-												•				•	•	•		
exterior Stringer 4 - CL-625 next to SW	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625	SW LL	Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	2.00	152	71 14	1.07	1.14	1.35 162	I 04 I	19	262.1	Combins	Other	Normal	Normal	111	20	1.00	1.00	0.2	1.49	1.49	256.1	1322	1322	1.05	4.14	JCT
Ü						Concrete			INOPO	3.00			1.07						Sophist.	Other				20			0.3 0.0							_	_
Exterior Stringer 4 - CL-625 next to SW	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	SW LL	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75		58 11	1.06		1.30 127		15	206.6	Sophist.	Otner	Normal	Normal	85	23	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.0	1.42	1.42	190.4	397	2274	1.01	4.14	JCT
Exterior Stringer 4 - CL-625 next to SW	9000	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625	SW LL	Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	759	322 65	1.06		1.30 805		84	1248.8	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	814	136	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	1754.1	3003	3935	1.01	1.55	JCT
Exterior Stringer 1 - CL-625 next to curb	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	99	38 10	1.07	1.14	1.35 106	43	14	163.3	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	96	6	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	198.6	1322	1322	1.05	5.84	JCT
Exterior Stringer 1 - CL-625 next to curb	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	80	38 9	1.06	1.12	1.30 85	43	11	138.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	74	5	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	145.5	284	1564	1.01	5.84	JCT
Exterior Stringer 1 - CL-625 next to curb	7624	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	486	182 43	1.06	1.12	1.30 515	204	56	774.6	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	518	38	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	1025.5	1800	2528	1.01	1.73	JCT
nterior Stringer 2 -Off center load	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	61	21 5	1.07	1.14	1.35 66	24	6	95.8	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	68	6	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	143.9	1322	1322	1.05	8.52	JCT
nterior Stringer 2 -Off center load	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	50	8 4	1.06	1.12	1.30 53	9	5	66.7	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	52	5	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	105.4	172	1564	1.01	8.52	JCT
nterior Stringer 2 -Off center load	7624	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625 OC		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	283	111 25	1.06	1.12	1.30 300	124	33	456.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	321	38	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	663.0	1119	2528	1.01	3.16	JCT
nterior Stringer 3- centered load	769	Shear	kN	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E2	INSP3	3.00	99	38 10	1.07	1.14	1.35 106	43	14	163.3	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	67	8	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.49	1.49	144.3	1322	1322	1.05	8.03	JCT
nterior Stringer 3- centered load	769	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	99 80	38 9	1.06	1.12	1.30 85	43	11	138.2	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	51	6	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	105.7	244	2069	1.01	8.03	JCT
nterior Stringer 3- centered load	9000	Moment	kN-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S2	E3	INSP3	2.75	264	115 26	1.06	1.12	1.30 280	129	34	442.4	Sophist.	Other	Normal	Normal	328	44	1.00	1.00	0.3 0.3	1.42	1.42	686.1	1129	3199	1.01	4.06	JCT
•		-		·		-	-				•								•				•								-		Min LLCF	1	1
lotes:																																	Total	1.55	ا

Load rating according to CSA - S6-14 (as per Section 14)

2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)
3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h

Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2

5. Inspection Level 3 (INSP3) used for all load cases

6. Normal Traffic (CL1-625)

7. Critical distance taken from North abutment

Name		Date
D.R.Estey	Whiley.	1/5/18
J. Tong	John .	1/5/18

- 8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5
- 9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7
- 10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic
- 11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15
- 12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90
- 13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Reference								
concrete	25 MPa	drawing								
steel	250 MPa	S6-14								
Precast	45 MPa	drawing								

Bridge Information: Name: Bridge 08 - Lions Bay Avenue over Alberta Creek (Driveway Access)

Construction:

Bridge Type: Cast-in-place concrete slab
Number of Stringers: 725 deep tapered CIP concrete slab
Span Arrangement: Simply SupportedHighway Class: A=1;B=2;C&D=3
Speed =60km/hr 13.35 m 1 Lane

November 22, 2017

Revisited: January 5, 2018



Table No. 2.8H Capacity Table

Normal Traffic (BCL-625)

	cal						Targ	get Reliabilit	ity Index, þ	,	Dead Loads							otal LIVE LOAD CONTRIBUTIONS Total										Re	sistance	Live Load	Quality Ma			
Distanc				VEHICULAI	R TRAVEL	Member	Beha	viour	Insp.		Unf	actored		Factors		Factored	Factored	Lat. Dist.	Span	Veh	icle Type	Unfacto	red LL	Lane Fac	tors T13.3	DLA		αL	Factore	ed Factored		Adjust. Fact.	Capacity Factor	r Evaluator
Evaluation location along span (mm)		ect U	nits	Lane 1 NB	Lane 2 SB	Type	System	Element	Level	β	D1	D2 D3	D1	D2 D	3 D1	D2 D3	DL	Category	Type	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1	SB1	NB1 SE	1 NB	SB1	LL	DL + LL	∳ *Rn	U	LLCF	
																																		<u>.</u>
CL-625 centre of lane 810	0 She	ear I	κN	CL1-625		Concrete	S1	E2	INSP1	3.75	189	72 0	1.10	1.20 0.0	00 208	86 0	293.7	Sophist.	Other	Norma	Normal	393		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.	3 1.70	1.70	867.9	1610	1610	1.05	1.52	JCT
CL625 centre of lane 810	0 Mon	nent ki	N-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S1	E3	INSP1	3.50	163	62 0	1.09	1.18 0.0	00 178	73 0	251.3	Sophist.	Other	Norma	l Normal	318		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.	3 1.63	1.63	674.1	925	2168	1.02	1.52	JCT
CL625 centre of lane 6750	50 Mon	nent ki	N-m	CL1-625		Concrete	S1	E3	INSP1	3.50	708	269 0	1.09	1.18 0.0	00 772	318 0	1089.4	Sophist.	Other	Norma	l Normal	954		1.00	1.00	0.3 0.	3 1.63	1.63	2021.5	5 3111	3826	1.02	1.39	JCT
																																Min LLCF	4 20	

- 1. Load rating according to CSA S6-14 (as per Section 14)
- 2. Evaluation procedure: ULS method (as per Clause 14.5.2.2)
- 3. Highway Class C with Design Speed 60km/h
- 4. Dead Loads as defined by 14.8.2
- 5. Inspection Level 1 (INSP1) used for all load cases
- 6. Normal Traffic (CL1-625)
- 7. Critical distance taken from North abutment



8 Target reliability index from Table 14.5 have not been increased due to Clause 14.12.5

9 Dead load factors from Table 14.7

10 Live load factors from Table 14.8 for normal traffic

11 Resistance adjustment factors from Table 14.15

12 Resistance Factors: Concrete = 0.75, Rebar = 0.90

13 Material properties used to calculate resistances are as follows:

Material	Strength	Reference
concrete	27.5 MPa	drawing (class A)
steel	400 MPa	drawing





For the shear resistance of concrete beams, however, the calculation of the LLCF is an iterative process.

Using the following equations,

$$\begin{aligned} V_f &= \alpha_D V_{DL} + LLCF(\alpha_L V_{LL}) \\ M_f &= \alpha_D M_{DL} + LLCF(\alpha_L M_{LL}) \end{aligned}$$

The LLCF is calculated when V_r converges to the value of V_f given above.

A summary of the calculations for the live load capacity factors are contained in the tables, in the form of spreadsheets, at the end of this section for each bridge. The results shown in the table are for the flow of vehicles in one direction in their respective lanes.



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3.0 Summary and Conclusions

Full load ratings were performed for eight Village owned bridges within its municipal boundaries in accordance with CAN/CSA S6-14 Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code. The bridge load ratings were performed for normal CL1-625 vehicle loads.

Minimum values from the analysis of the structural members (precast concrete box girders, precast trapezoidal beams, cast-in-place concrete beams, steel WWF girders and timber floor beams) are tabulated below. Live Load Capacity Factors (LLCF) values less than one indicate a failure, while LLCF less than 1.1 is considered an unfavorable results, where Level 2 analysis would be recommended. Values listed are for each force effect type (e.g. shear, bending) at a critical section. As noted in Section 2.8, the results are for direction flow of the traffic lane.

Table 3.0: Governing LLCF Results

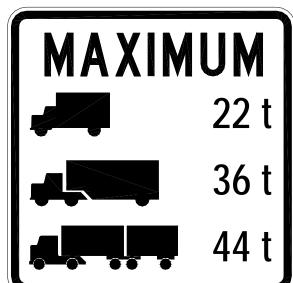
Table 5.0. Governing ELCF F	1		_	1
Bridge	Element Description	LLCF	Pass or Fail	Comment
B1. Lions Bay Avenue	Girder (Flexure)	1.49	Pass	Moment at x = 9450mm
Bridge over Harvey Creek	Girder (Shear)	1.46	Pass	Shear at x = 4650mm
B2. Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Lower)	Girder (Flexure) Girder (Shear)	2.03 4.01	Pass Pass	Exterior girder at x = 7624mm Exterior girder x = 769mm
B3. Isleview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek (Upper)	Girder (Flexure) Girder (Shear)	1.99 5.65	Pass Pass	Interior girder at x = 8555mm Exterior girder x = 769mm
B4. Cross Creek Road Bridge over Harvey Creek	Girder (Flexure) Girder (Shear)	2.43 6.55	Pass Pass	Interior girder at x = 10580 Interior girder at x = 769mm
B5. Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek	Girder (Flexure) Girder (Shear)	1.90 8.45	Pass Pass	Interior girder at x = 8555mm Interior girder at x = 769mm
B6. Bayview Road Bridge (Driveway Access) over Alberta Creek	Steel (Flexure) Steel (Shear) Timber (Flexure) Timber (Shear)	1.70 4.88 0.63 2.56	Pass Pass Fail Pass	Girder moment at x = 10489mm Girder shear at x = 500mm Tie moment at x = 838mm Tie shear at x = 838mm
B7. Bayview Place Bridge over Alberta Creek	Girder (Flexure) Girder (Shear)	1.55 4.14	Pass Pass	Interior girder at x = 9000mm Exterior girder at x = 769mm
B8. Lions Bay Avenue Bridge over Alberta Creek (Driveway Access)	Girder (Flexure) Girder (Shear)	1.39 1.52	Pass Pass	Moment at x = 6750mm Shear at x = 810mm

The LLCF for the precast concrete stringers, reinforced concrete girders and steel girders have LLCF values over 1.0 for both bending and shear, indicating sufficient capacity to carry the live loads considered. The timber ties have an LLCF of 0.63 in bending, indicating insufficient capacity to carry the CL1-625. This is due to the reduced adjustment factor based on the splitting and rotting of the timber. As such, ISL recommends that bridge B6 Bayview Road Bridge over Alberta Creek has a reduced vehicle load of 22t. An example of the signage is shown below. Since this bridge is a driveway access to private property, the reduced load rating should not impede access for the residents.











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- 1. CAN/CSA S6-14 Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code and Commentary
- 2. MoT Bridge Standards and Procedures Manual Volume 1 Supplement to the CHBDC S6-14, October 2016.



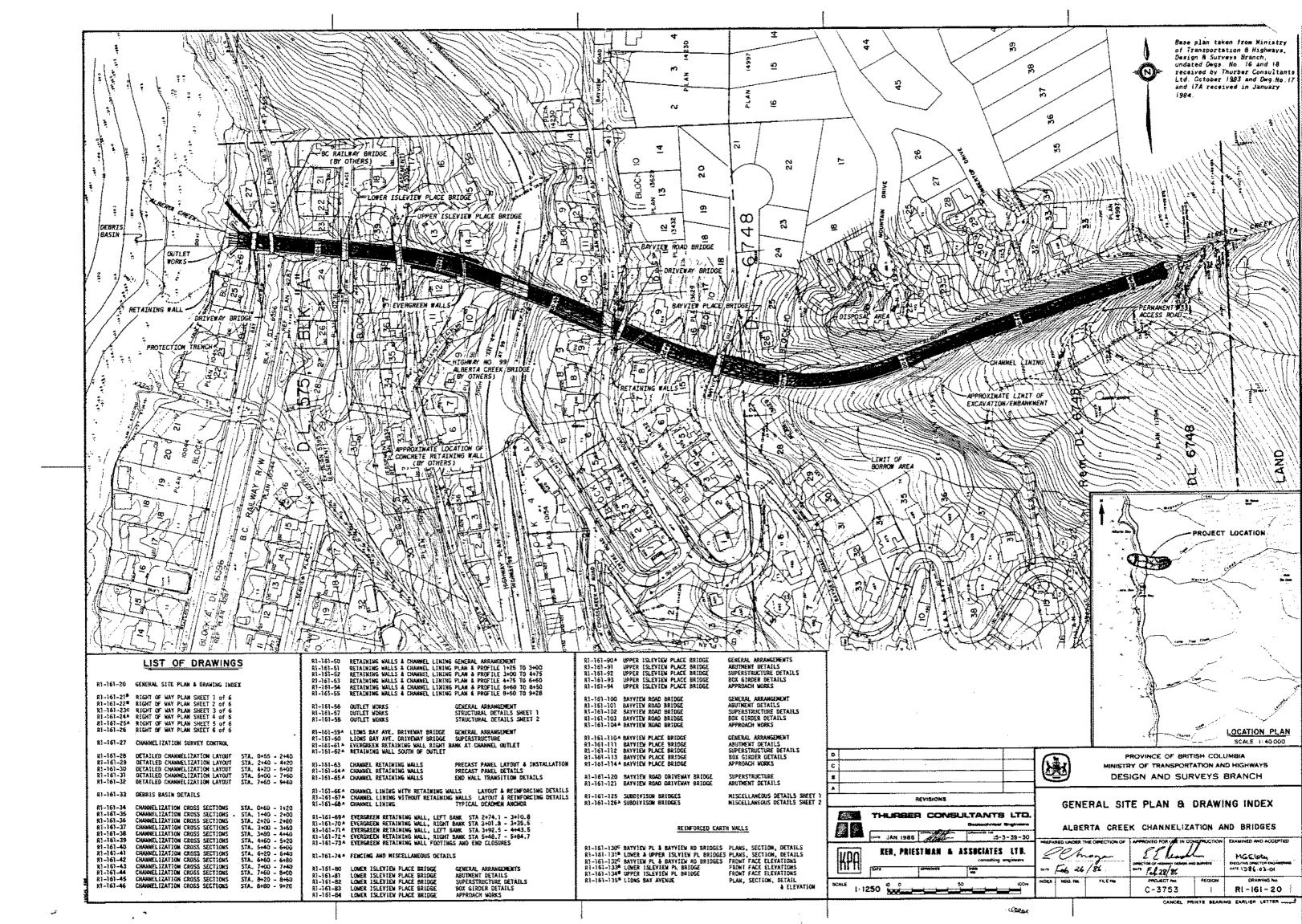
Inspiring sustainable thinking

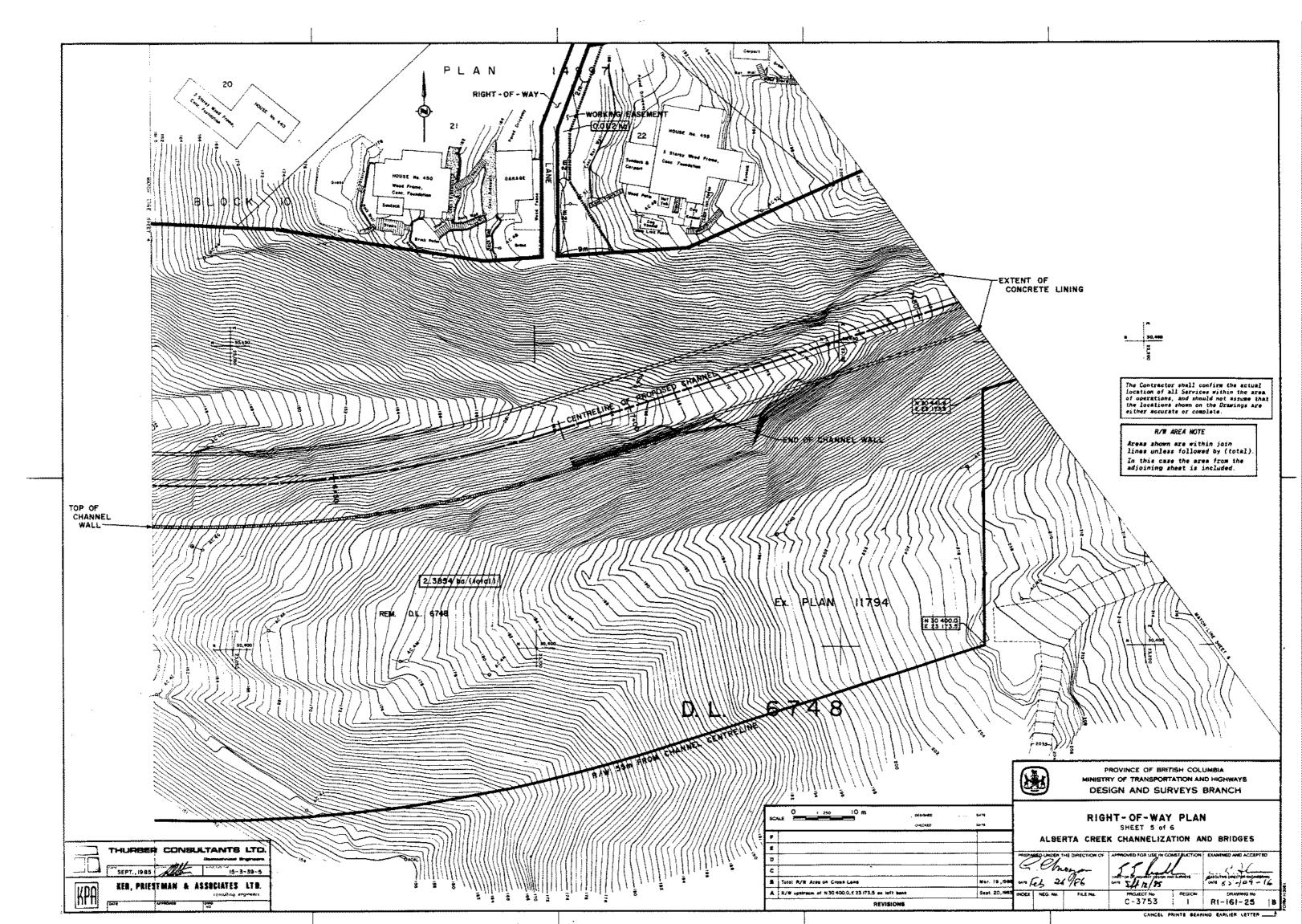


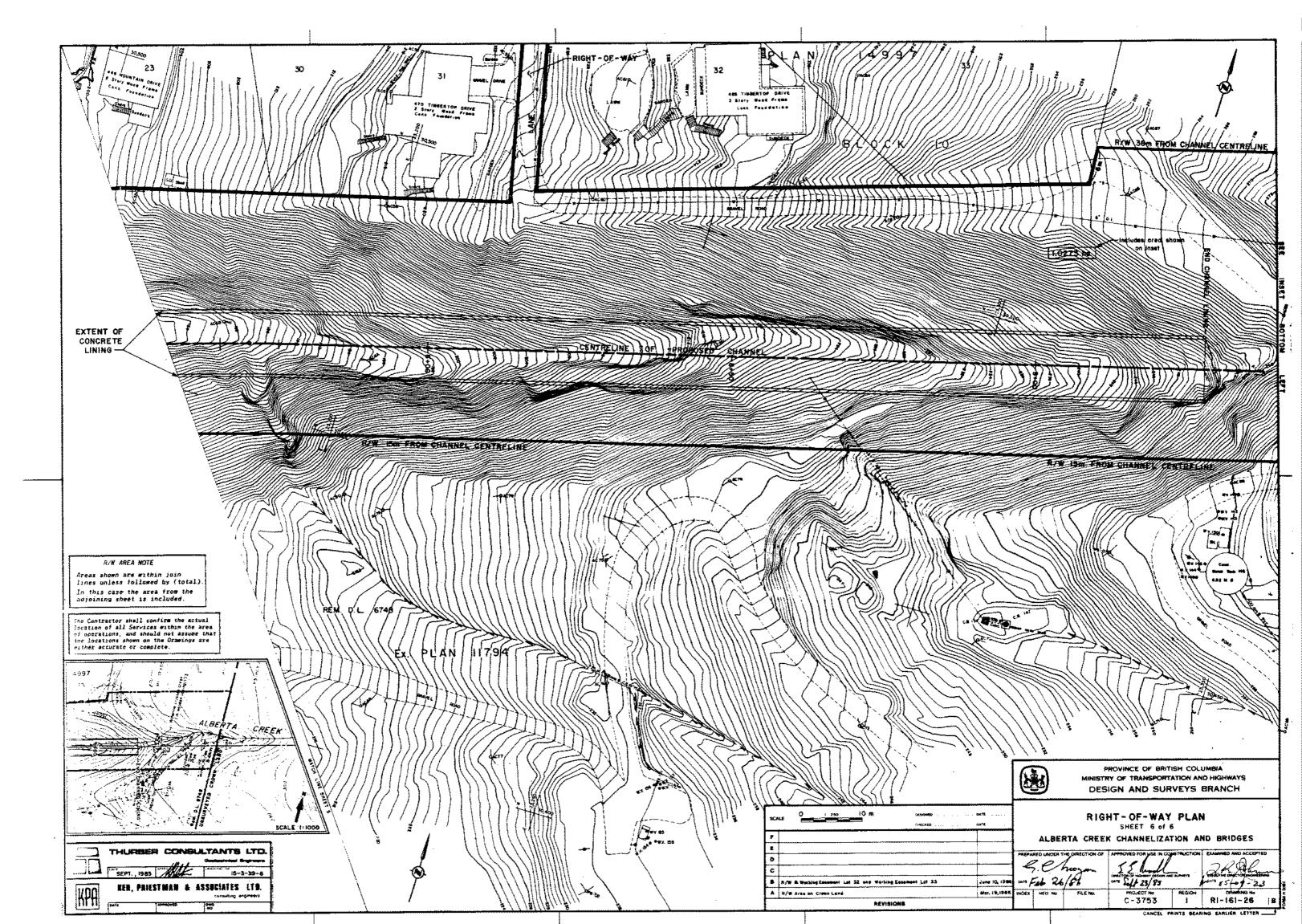
Appendix A

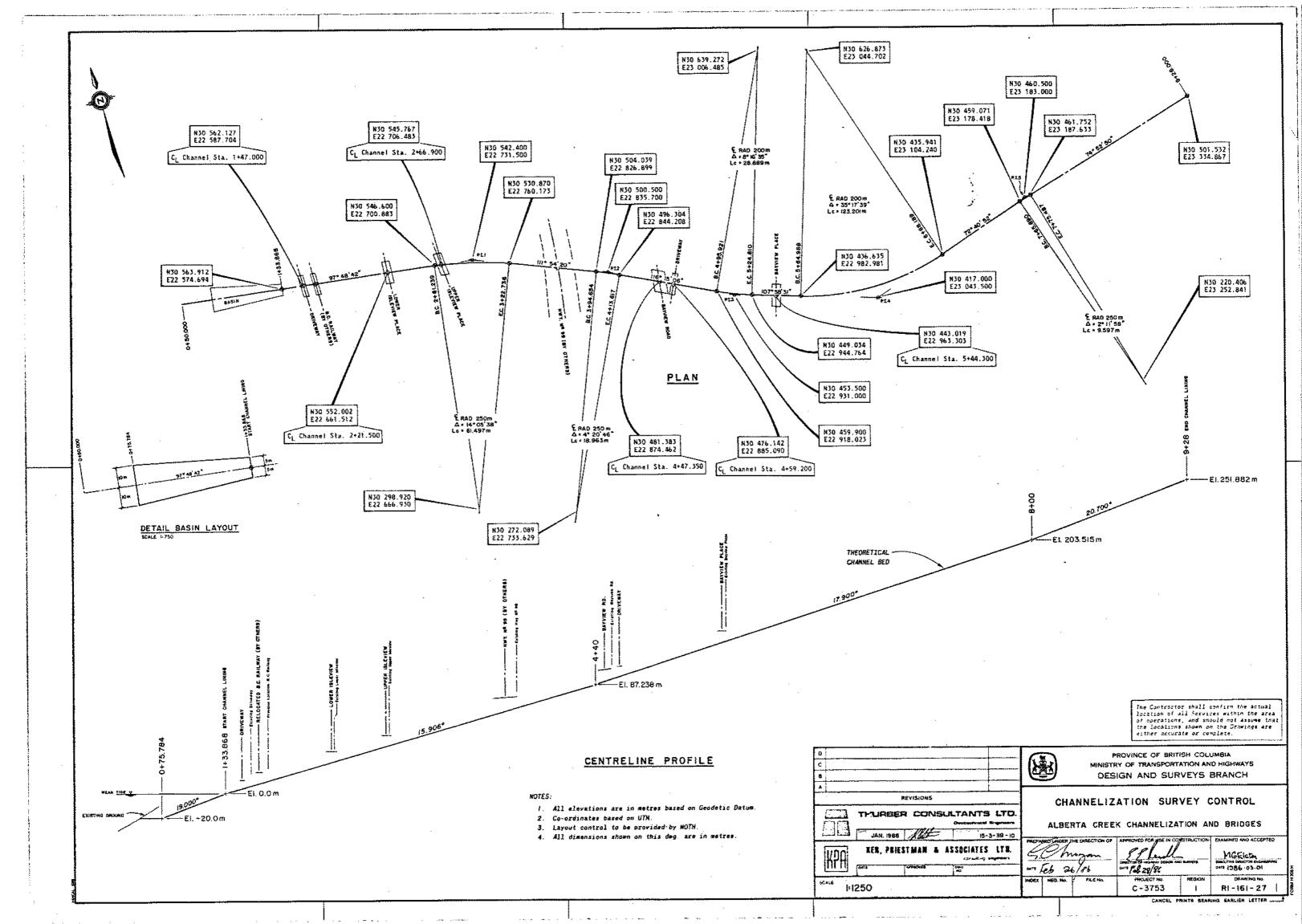
Bridge Drawings

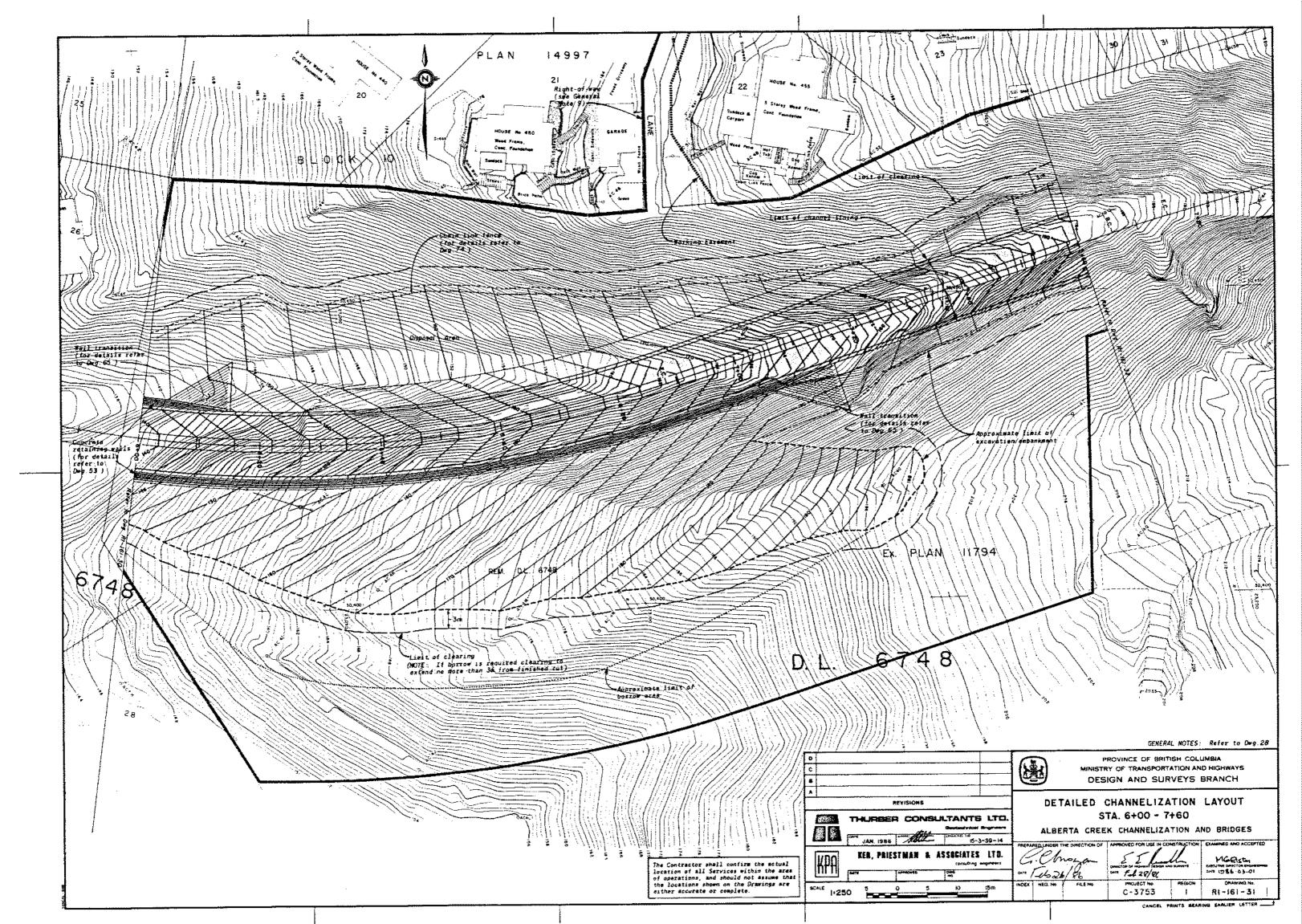


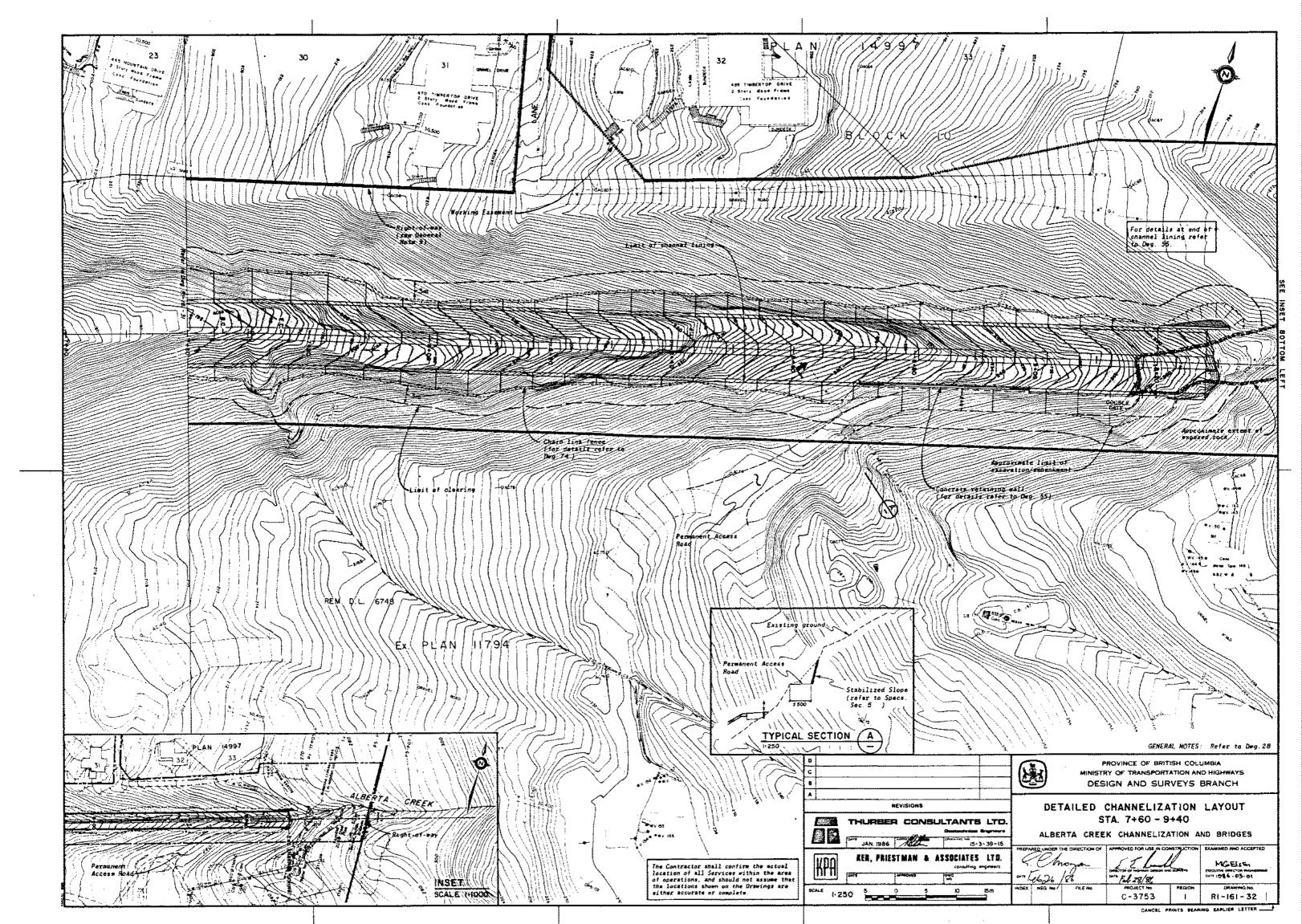


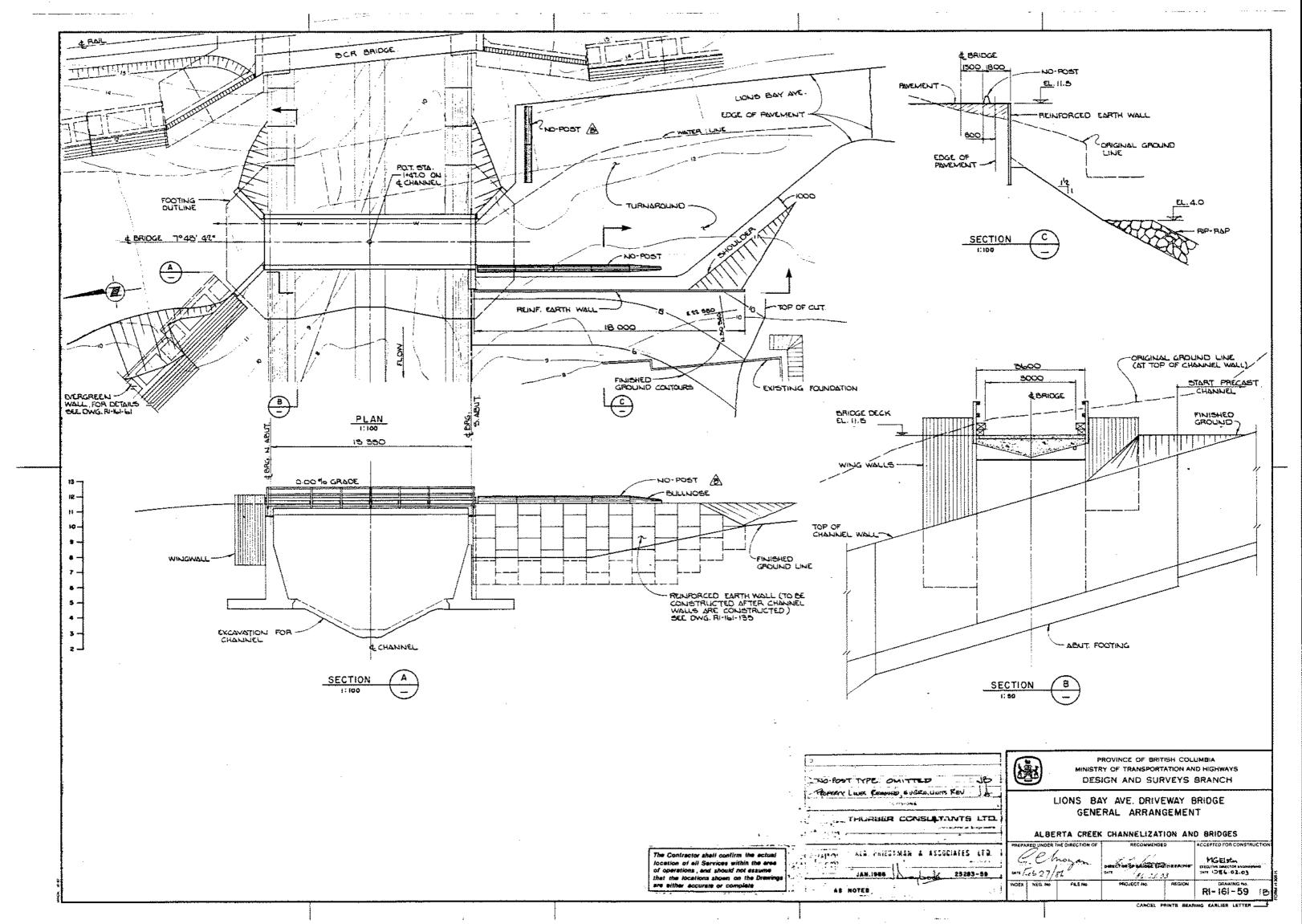


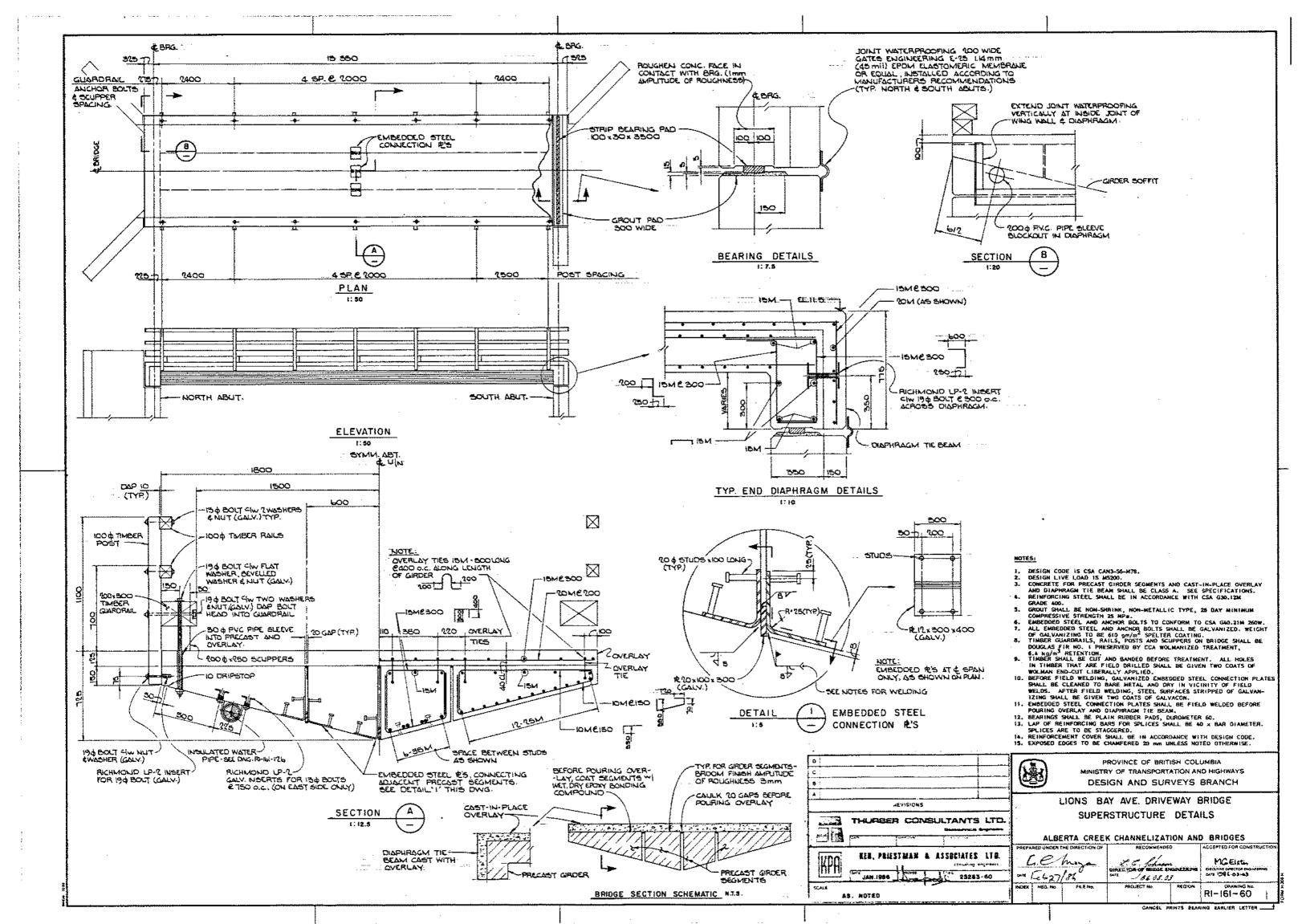


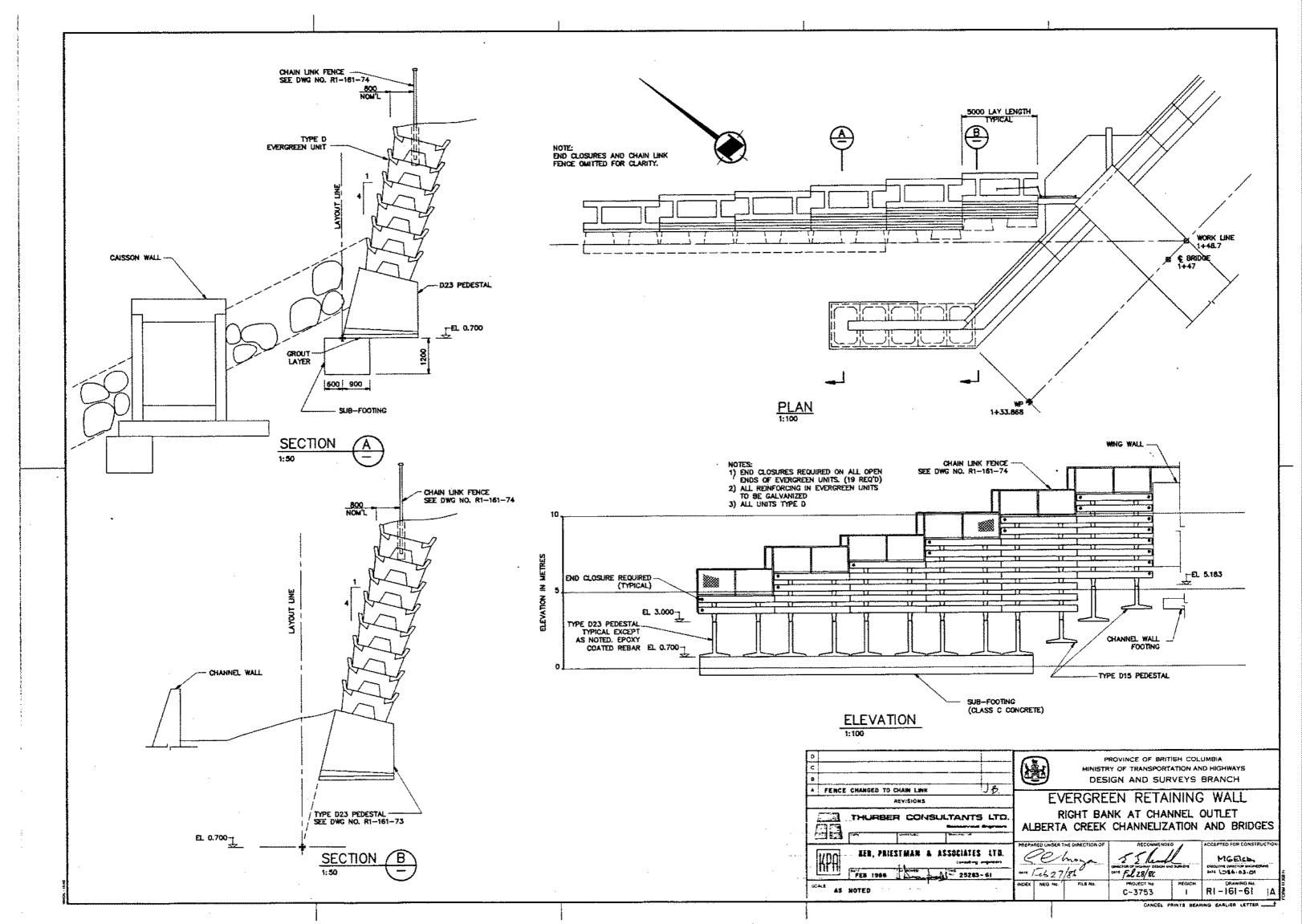


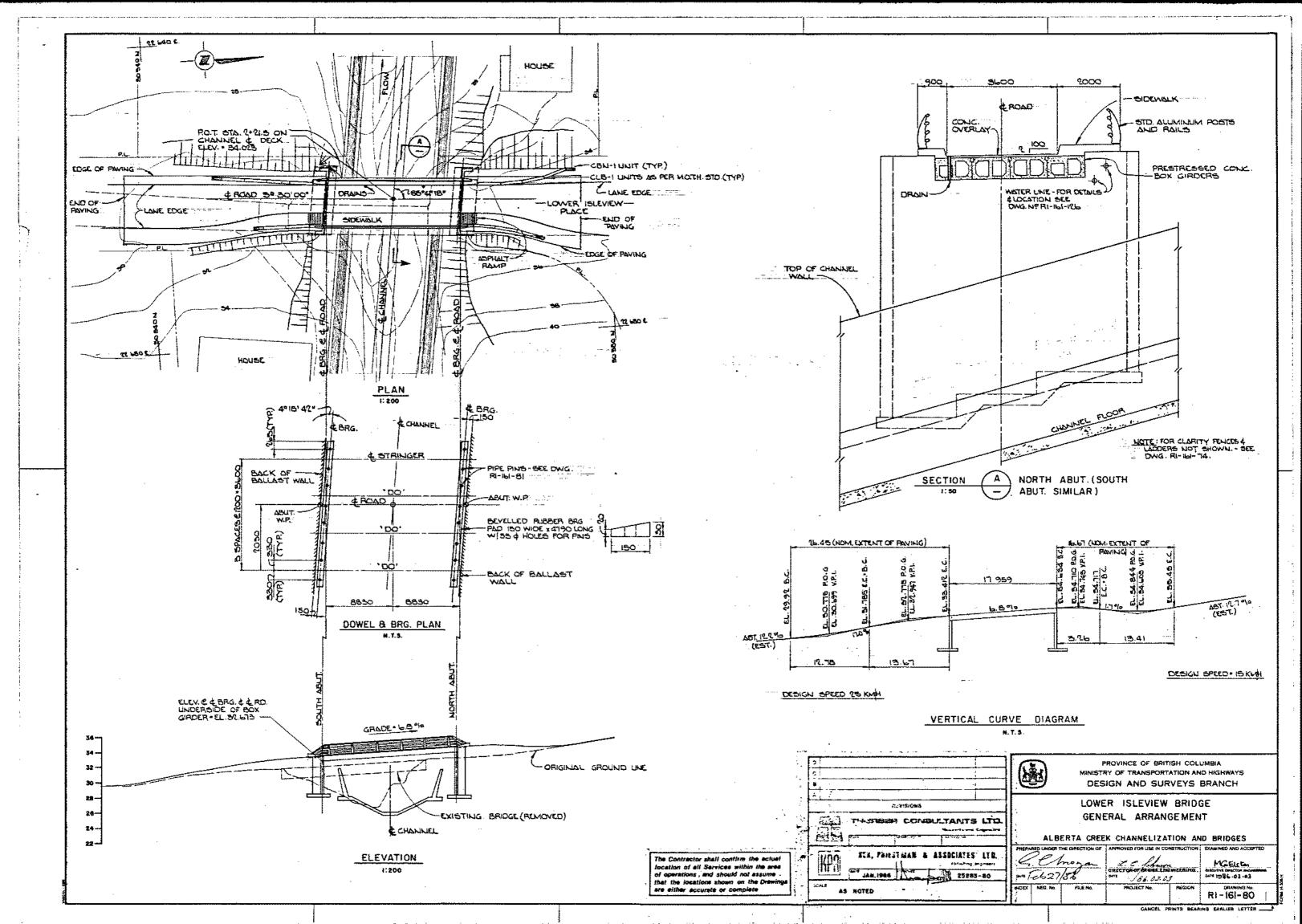


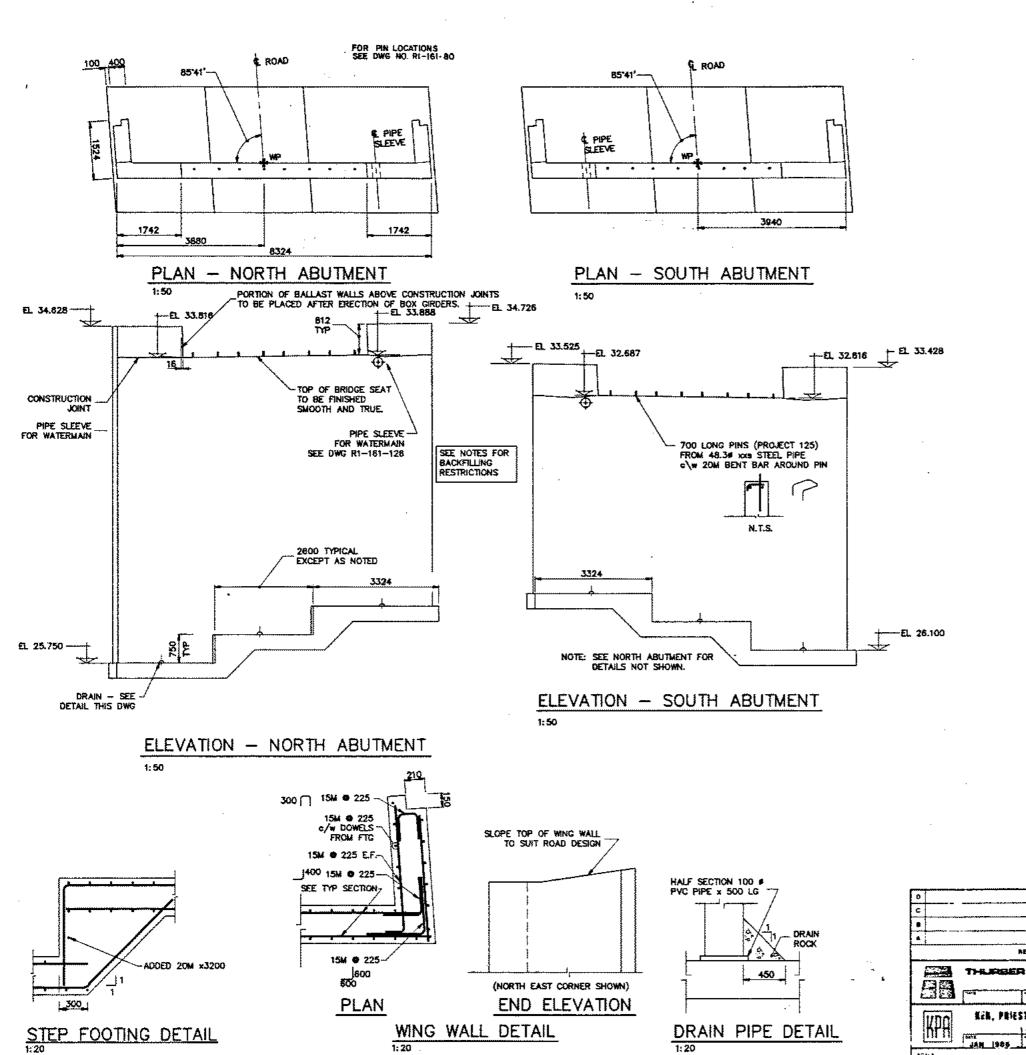




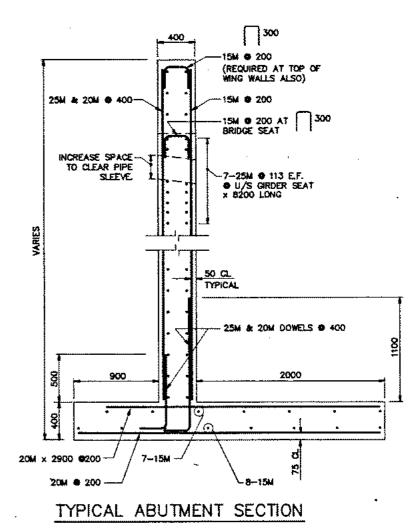






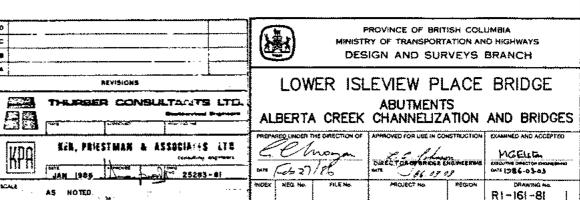


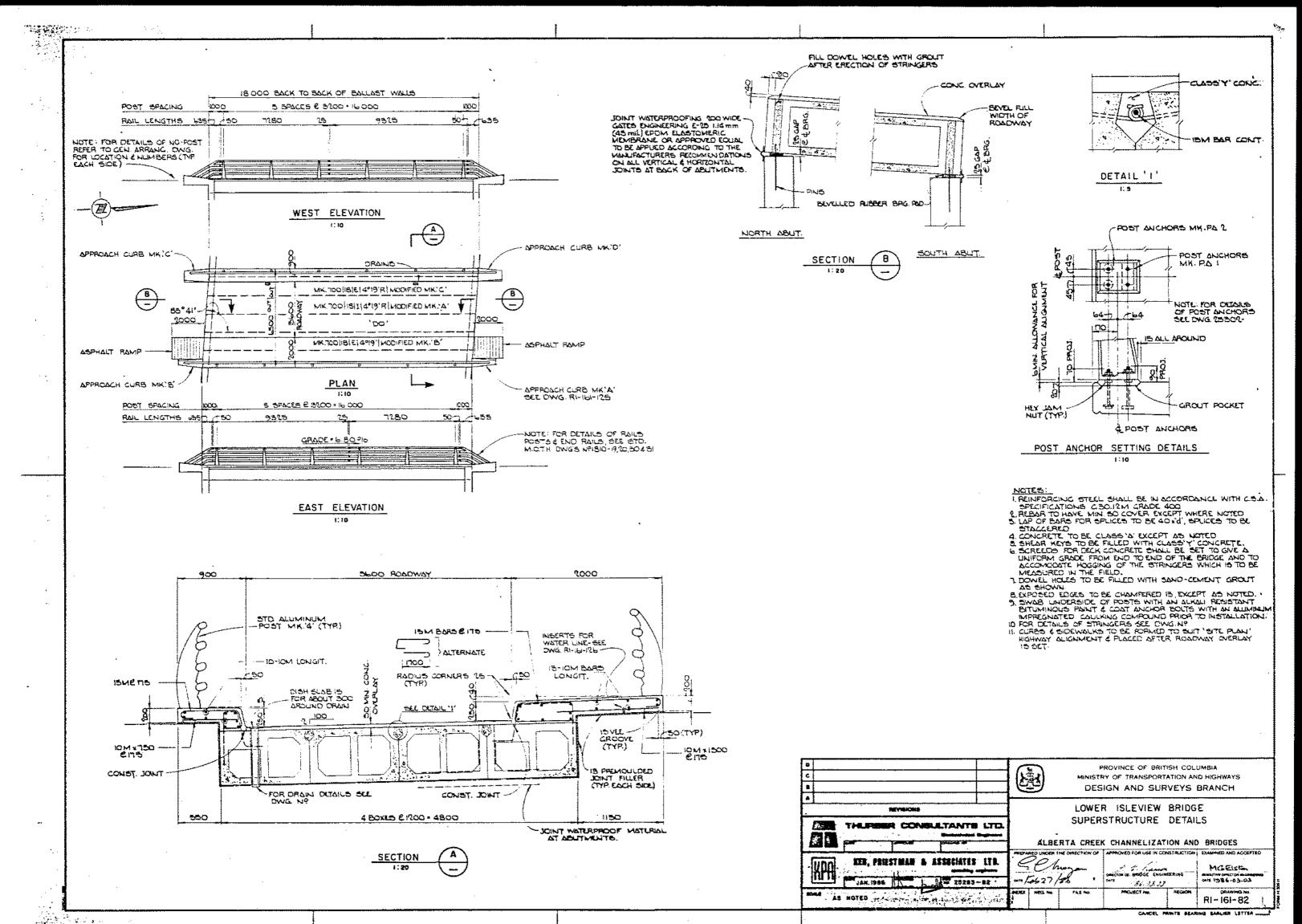
WING WALL DETAIL

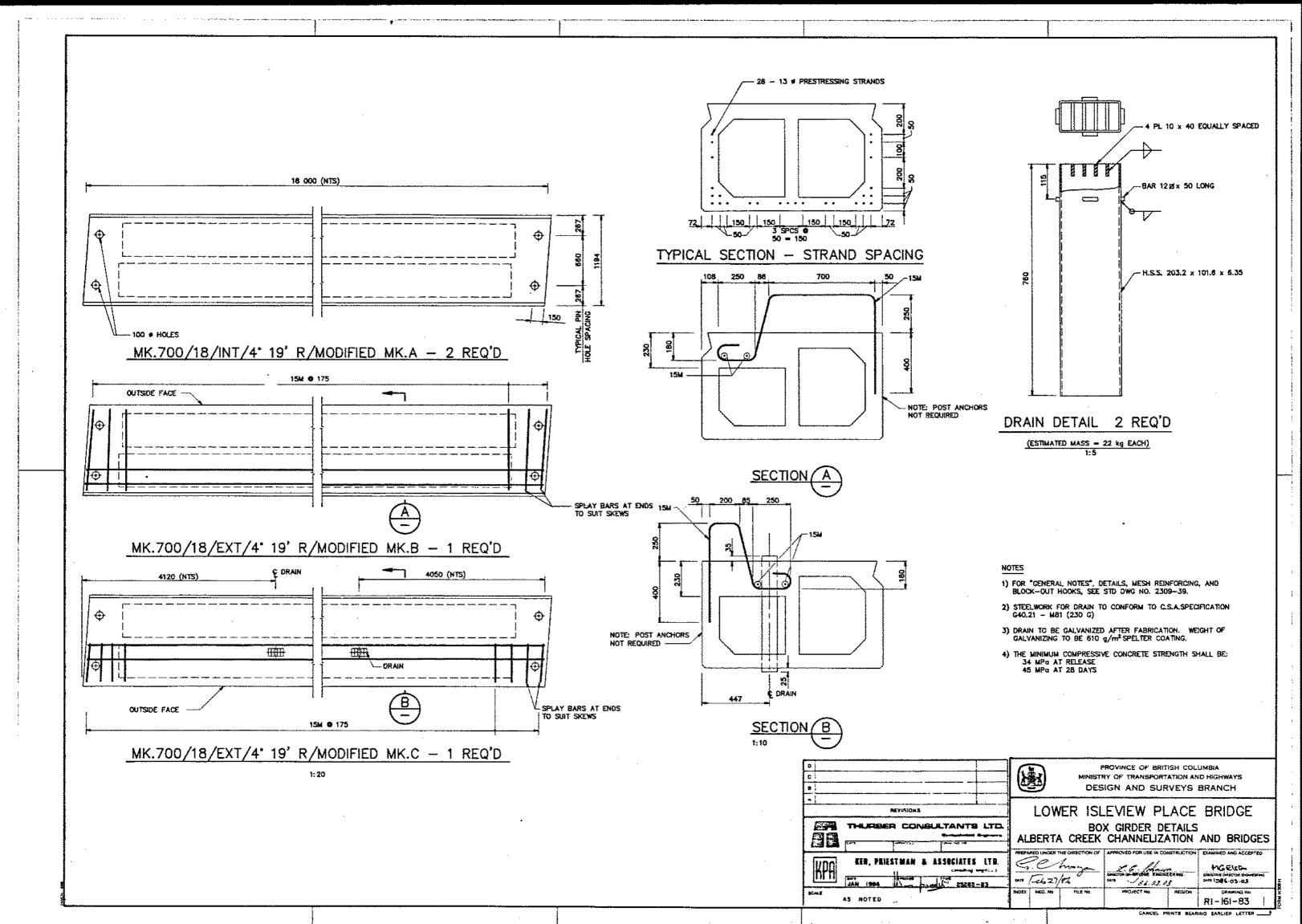


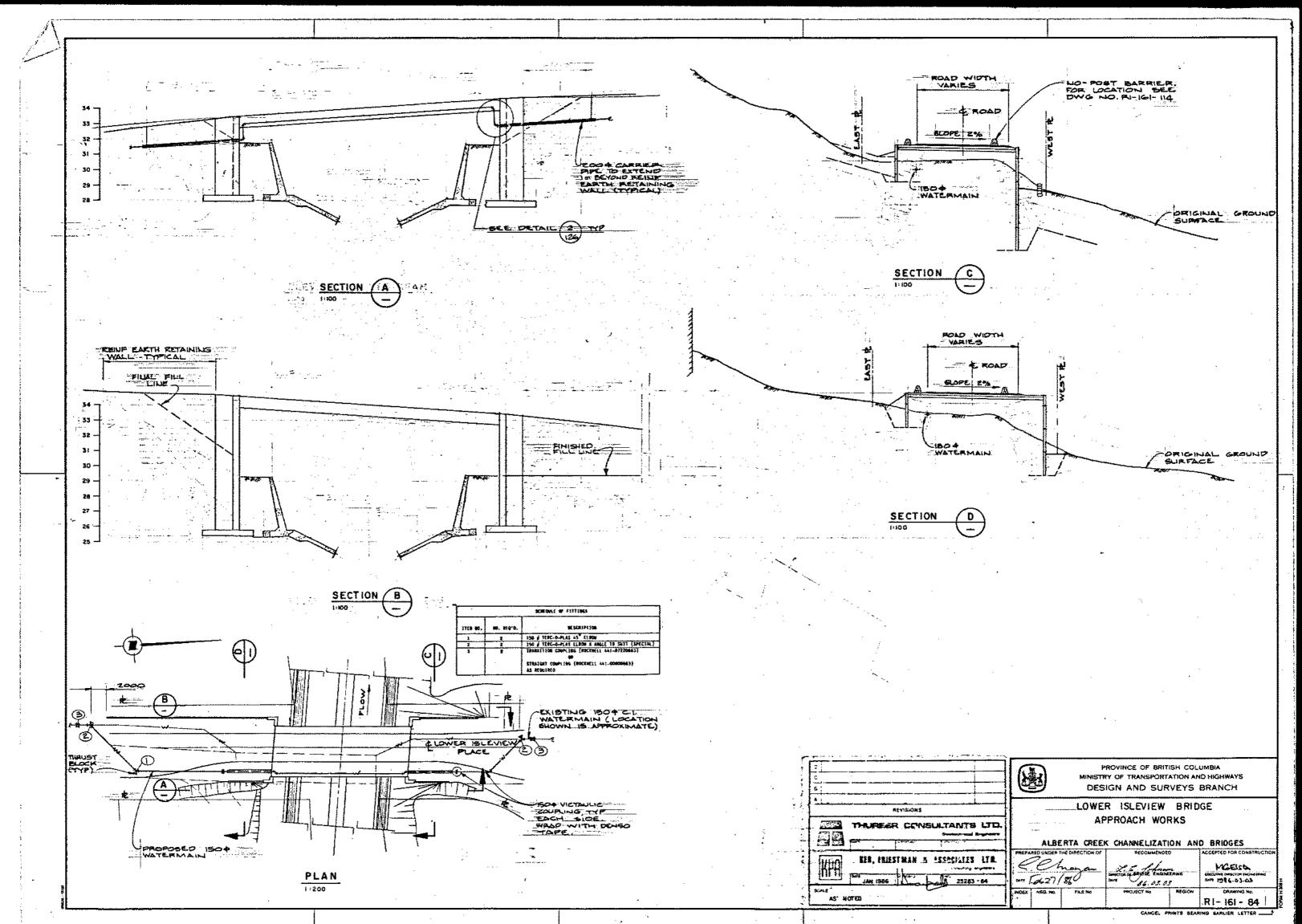
NOTES

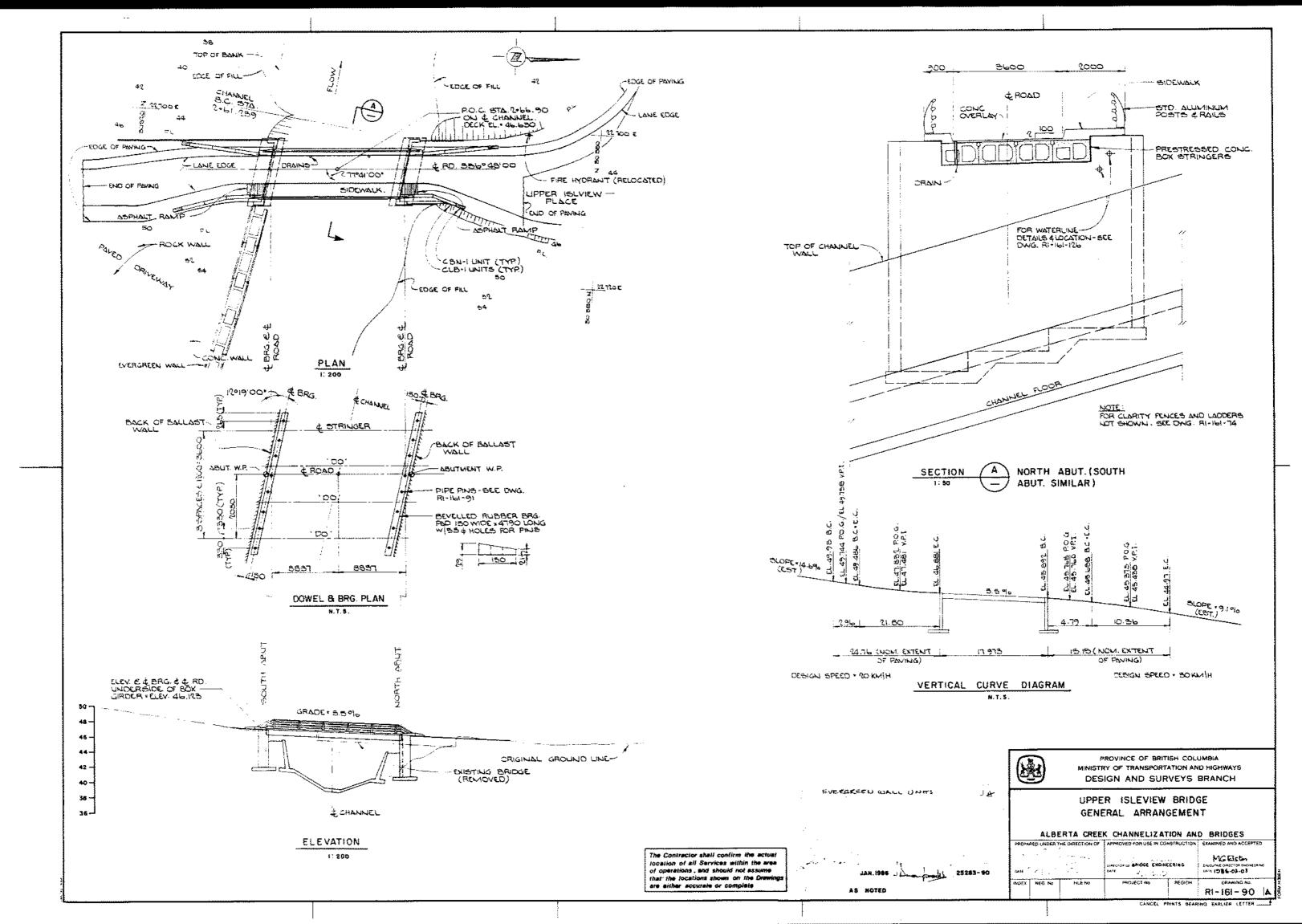
- 1) ALL CONCRETE TO BE CLASS "A" (25 MPa) EXCEPT AS NOTED.
- 2) EXPOSED EDGES TO BE CHAMPERED 25 EXCEPT AS NOTED
- 3) REINFORCING STEEL TO CONFORM TO C.S.A. SPECIFICATION G30.12M GRADE 400.
- 4) REINFORCING STEEL TO HAVE 50 MINIMUM COVER EXCEPT
- 5) LAP OF BARS FOR SPLICES TO BE 40 \times $^{\prime\prime}d^{\prime\prime}$ EXCEPT AS NOTED. SPLICES TO BE STAGGERED.
- 8) FOOTINGS TO BE CARRIED DOWN TO ELEVATIONS SHOWN OR TO SUCH LOWER ELEVATIONS AS MAY BE ORDERED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 7) ABUTMENT WALLS TO BE BACKFILLED AND COMPACTED TO A MAXIMUM OF 3.0m ABOVE TOP OF FOOTING PRIOR TO PLACING BOX GIRDERS AND GROUTING PINS.
- 8) AFTER BOX GROERS ARE IN PLACE, BACKFILL LEVELS BEHIND NORTH AND SOUTH ABUTMENTS MUST NOT DIFFER IN ELEVATION BY MORE THAN 1.25m DURING BACKFILLING AND COMPACTION.

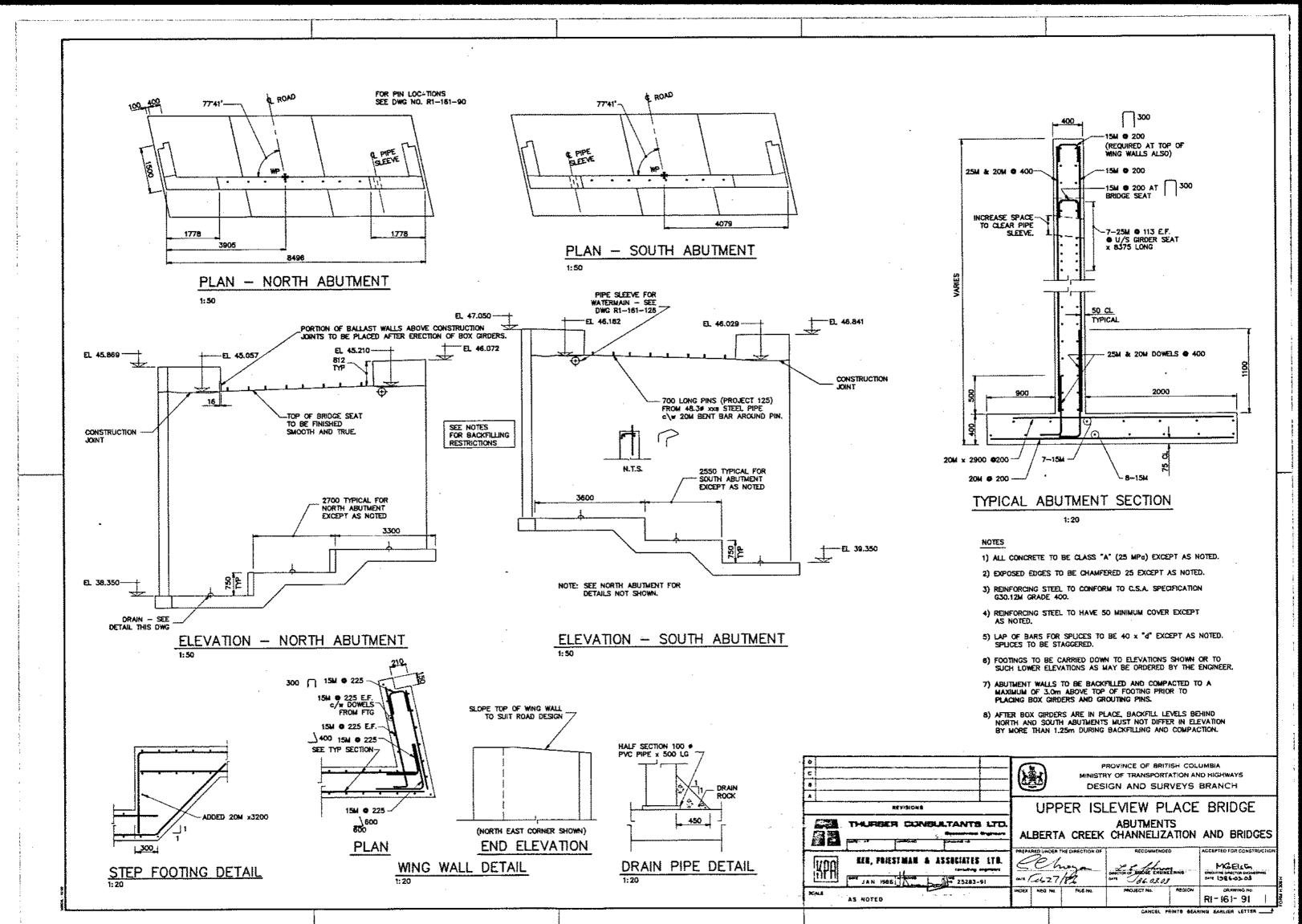


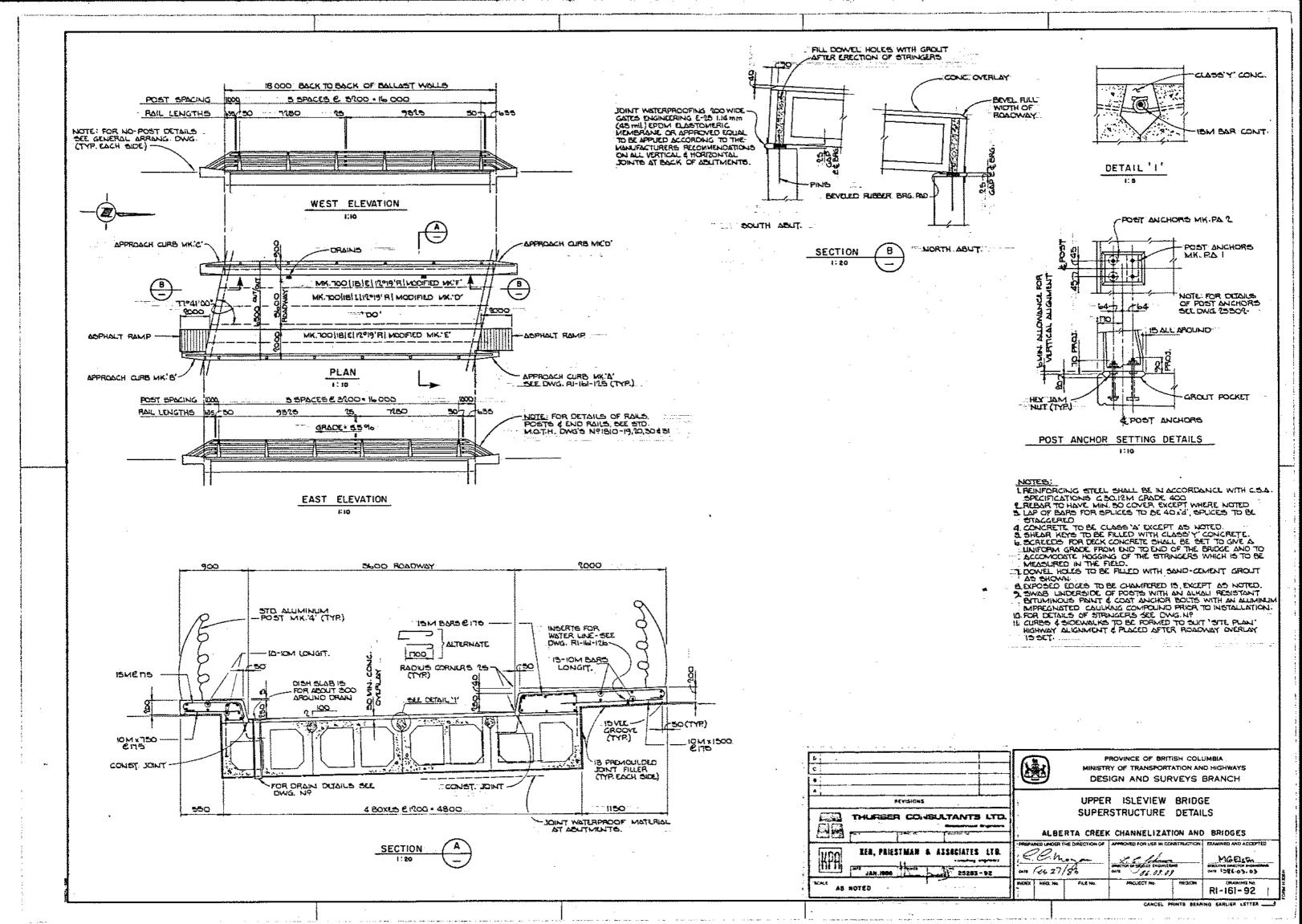


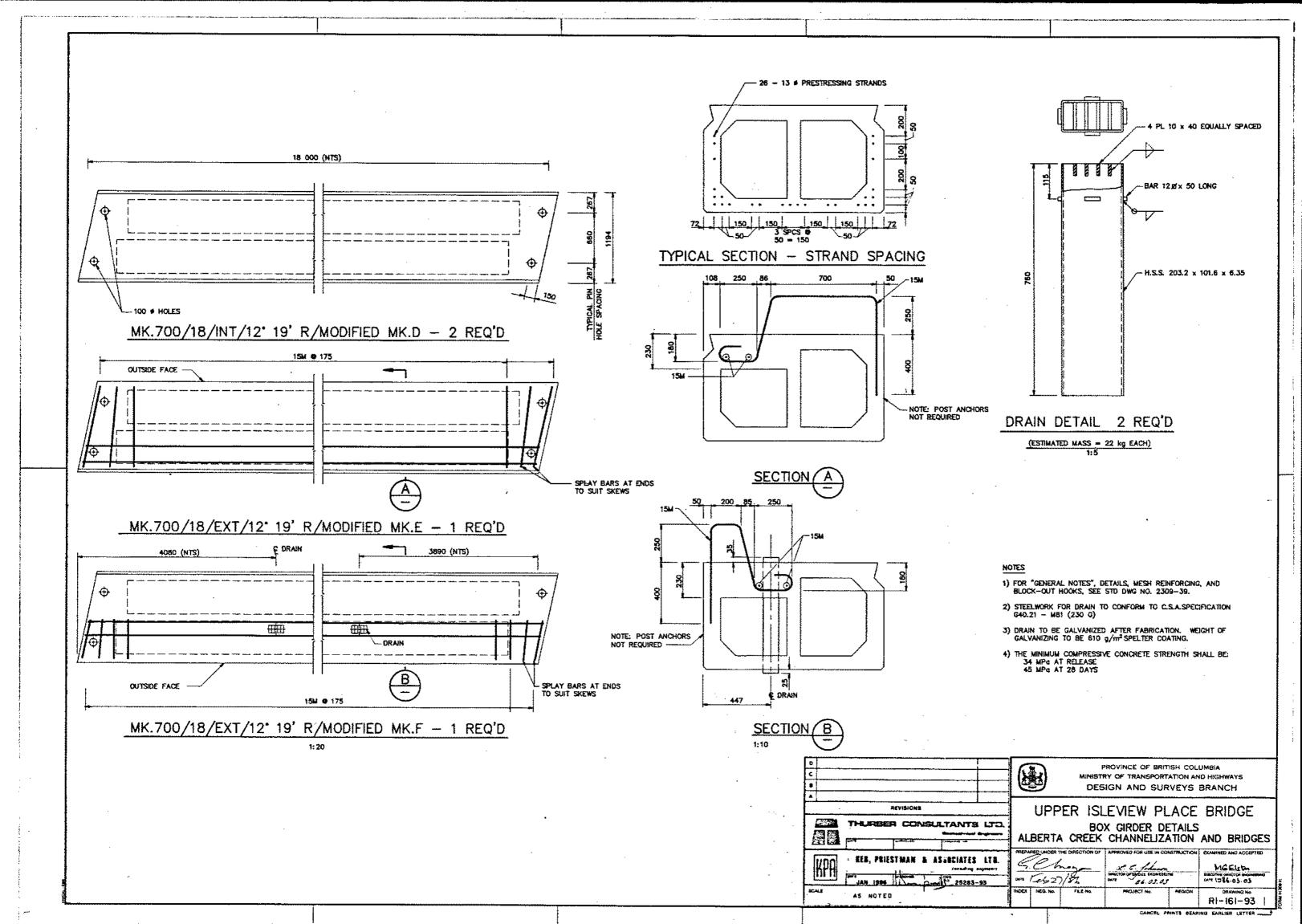


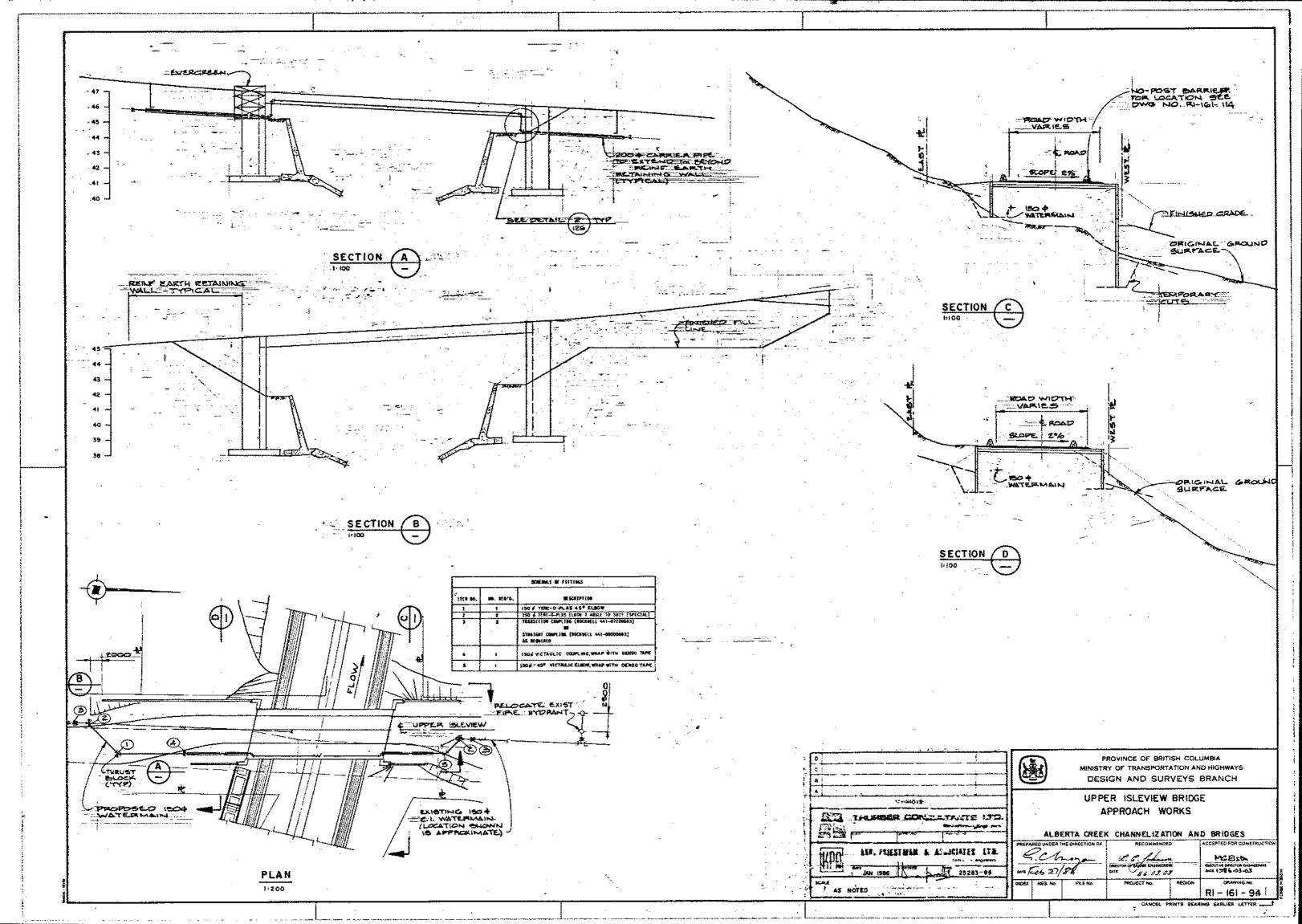


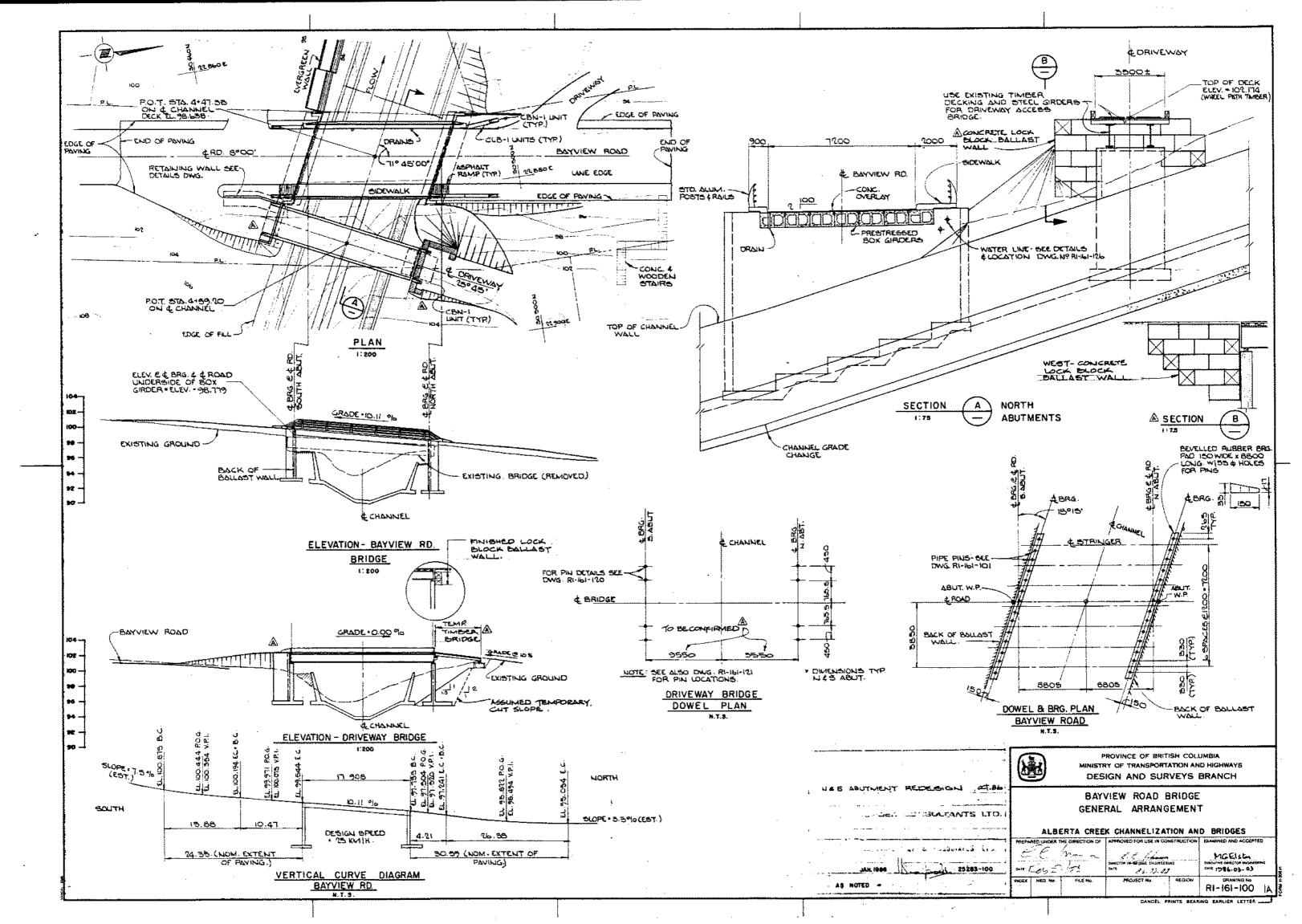


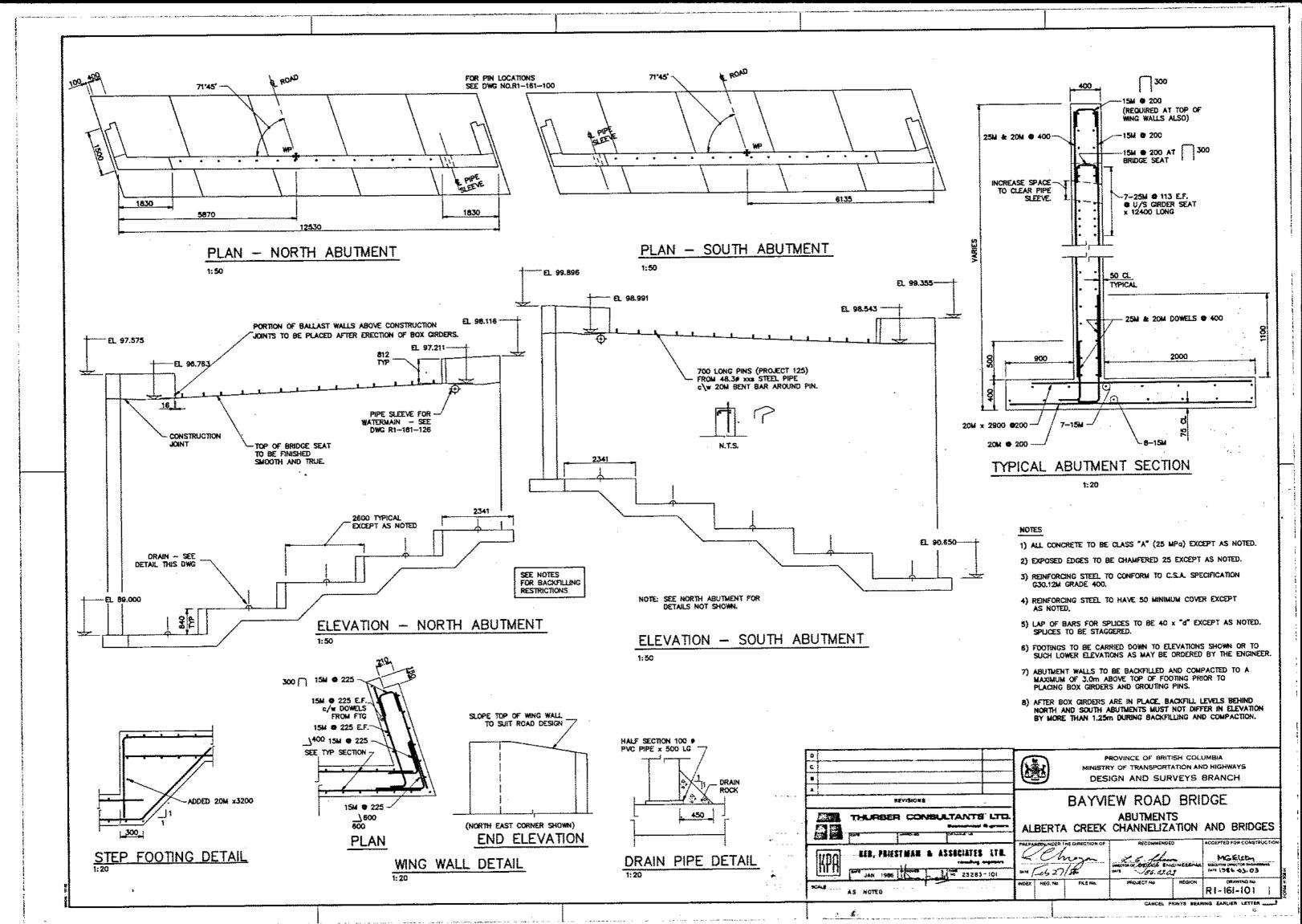


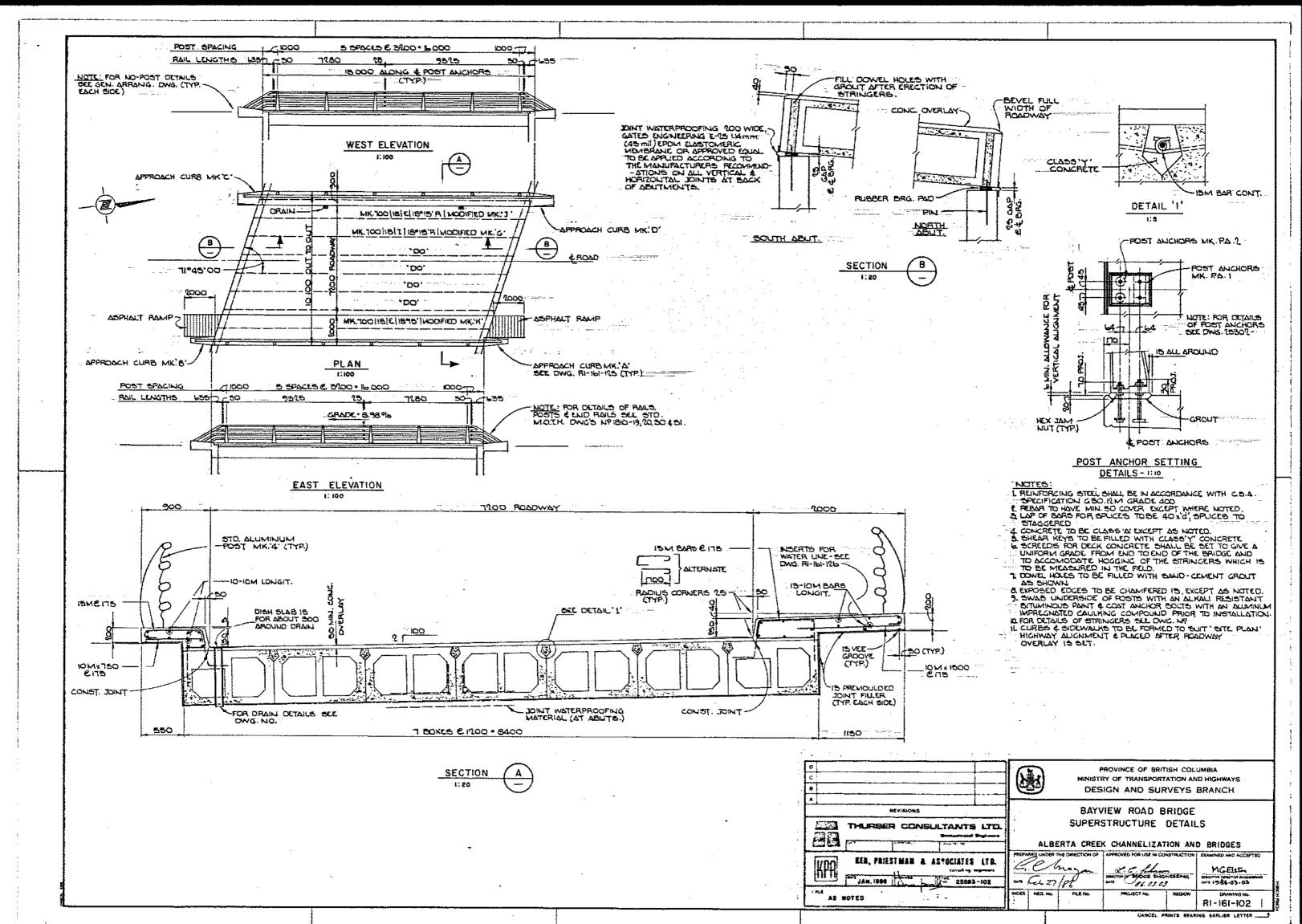


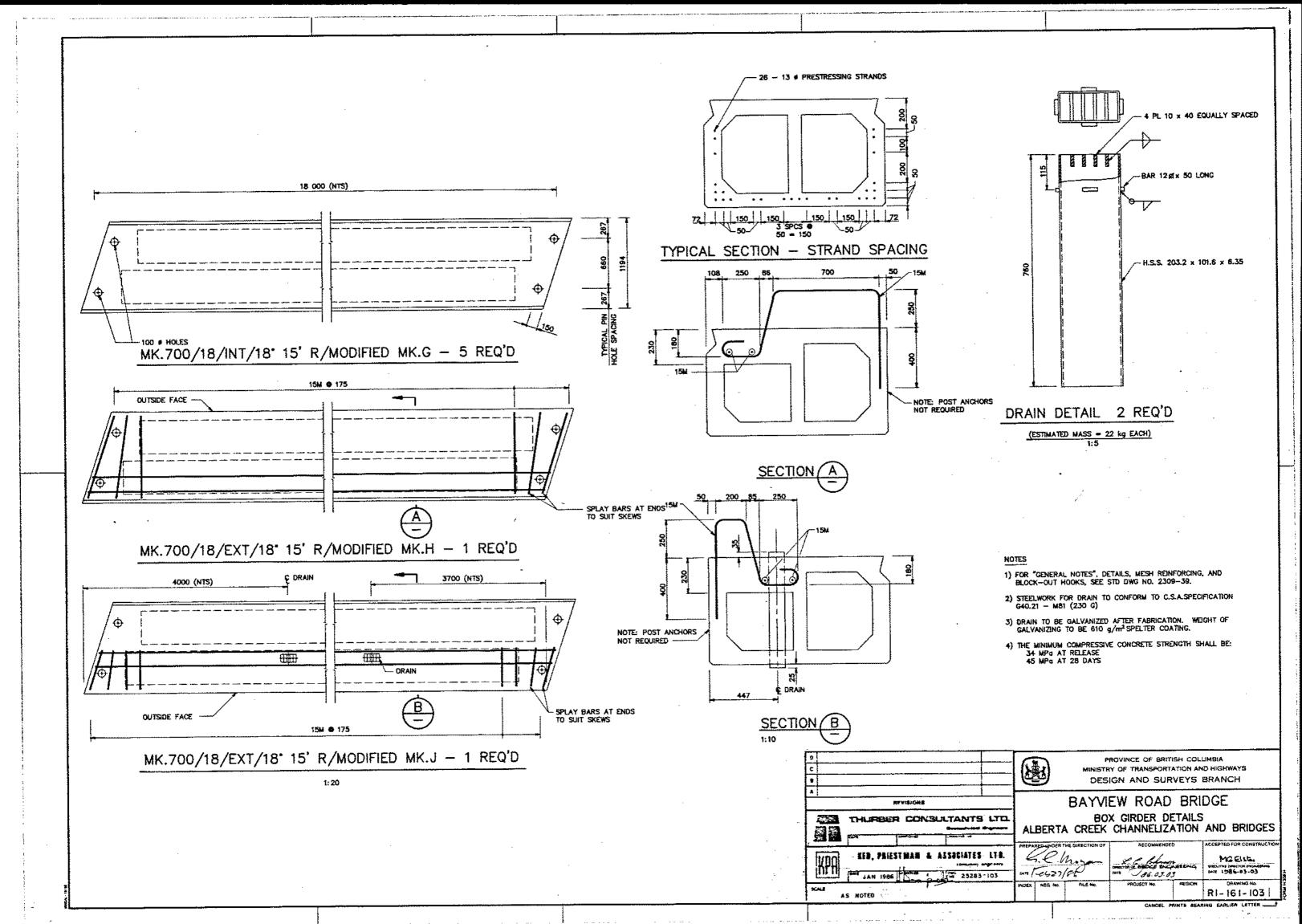


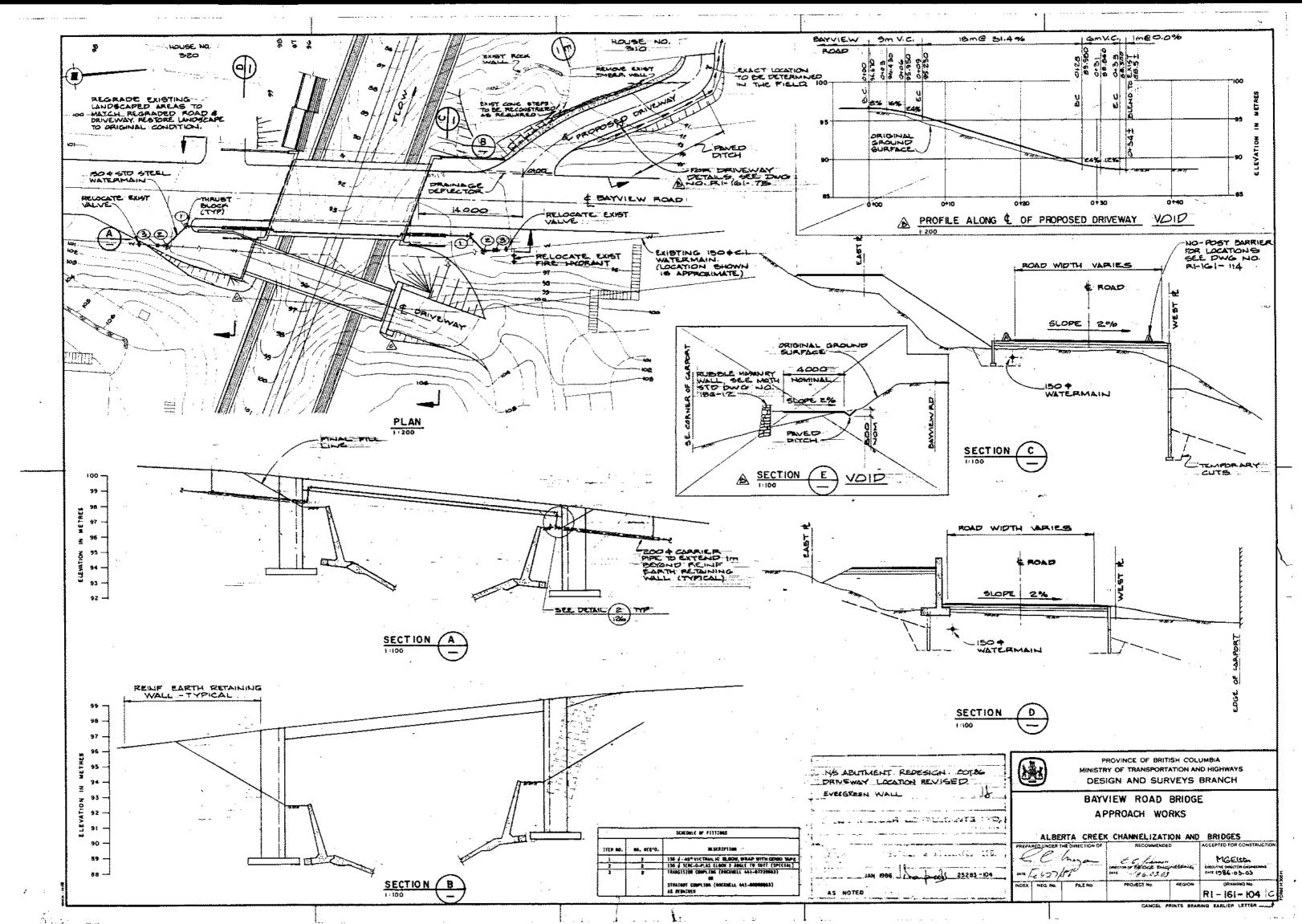


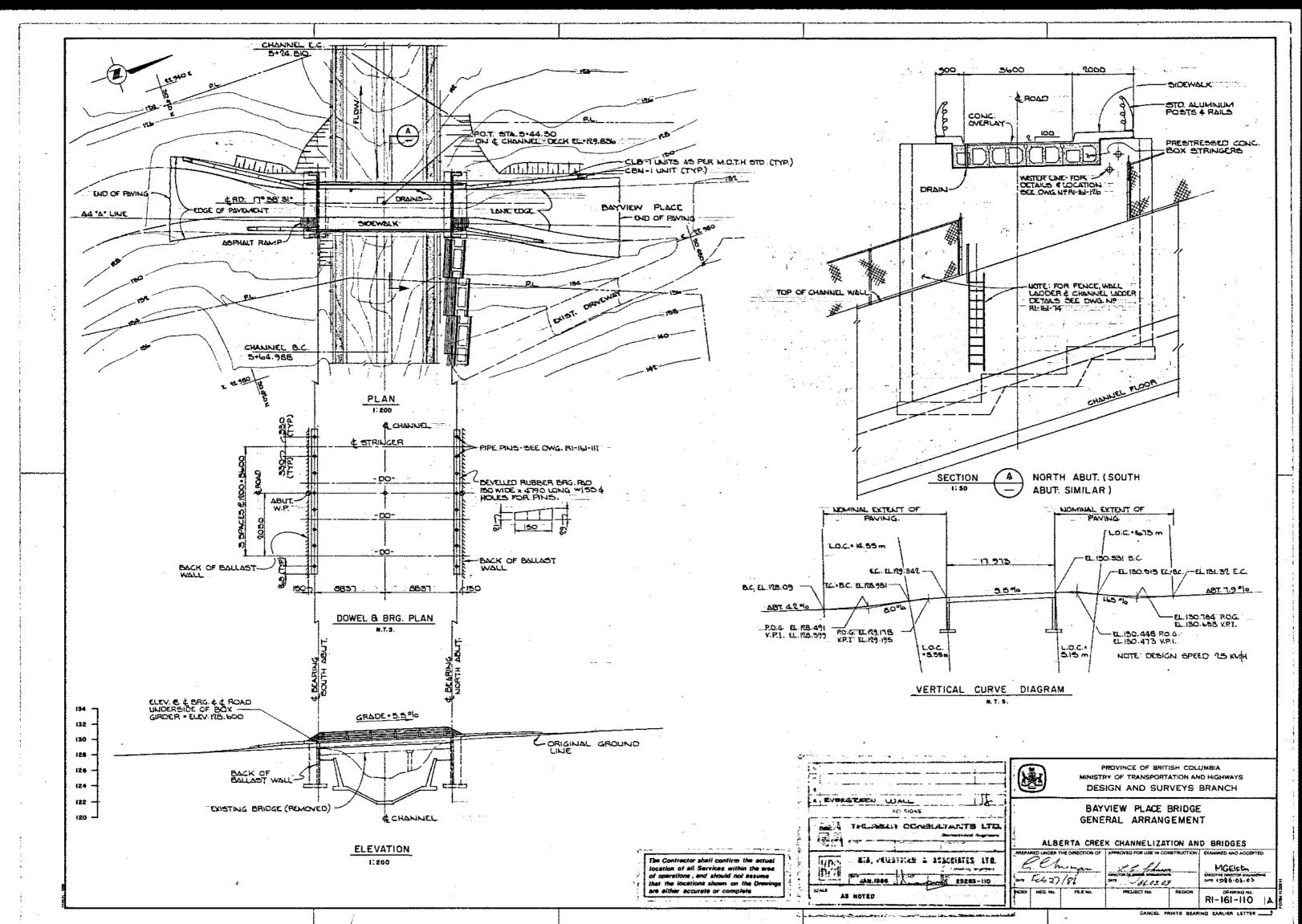


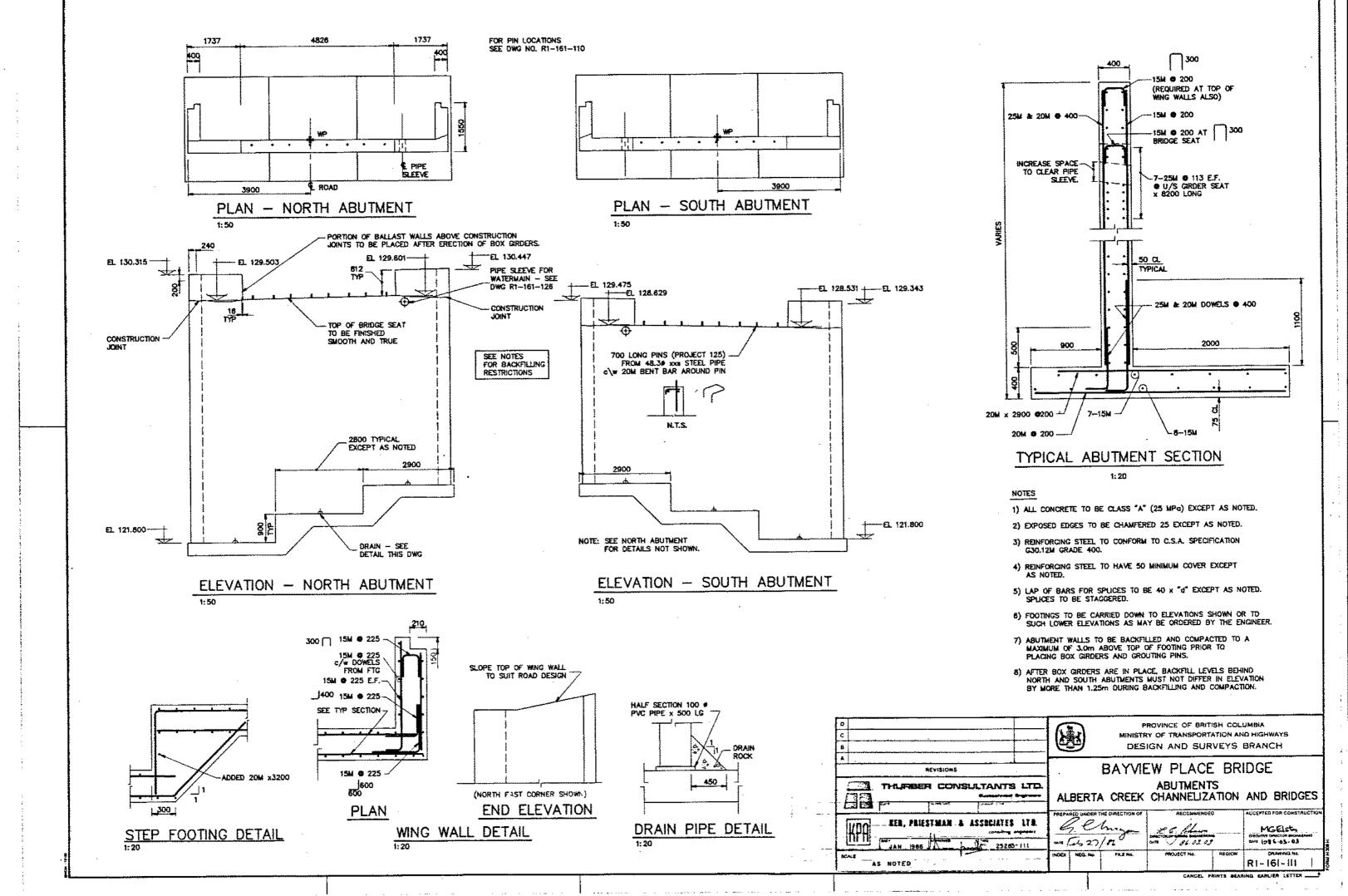


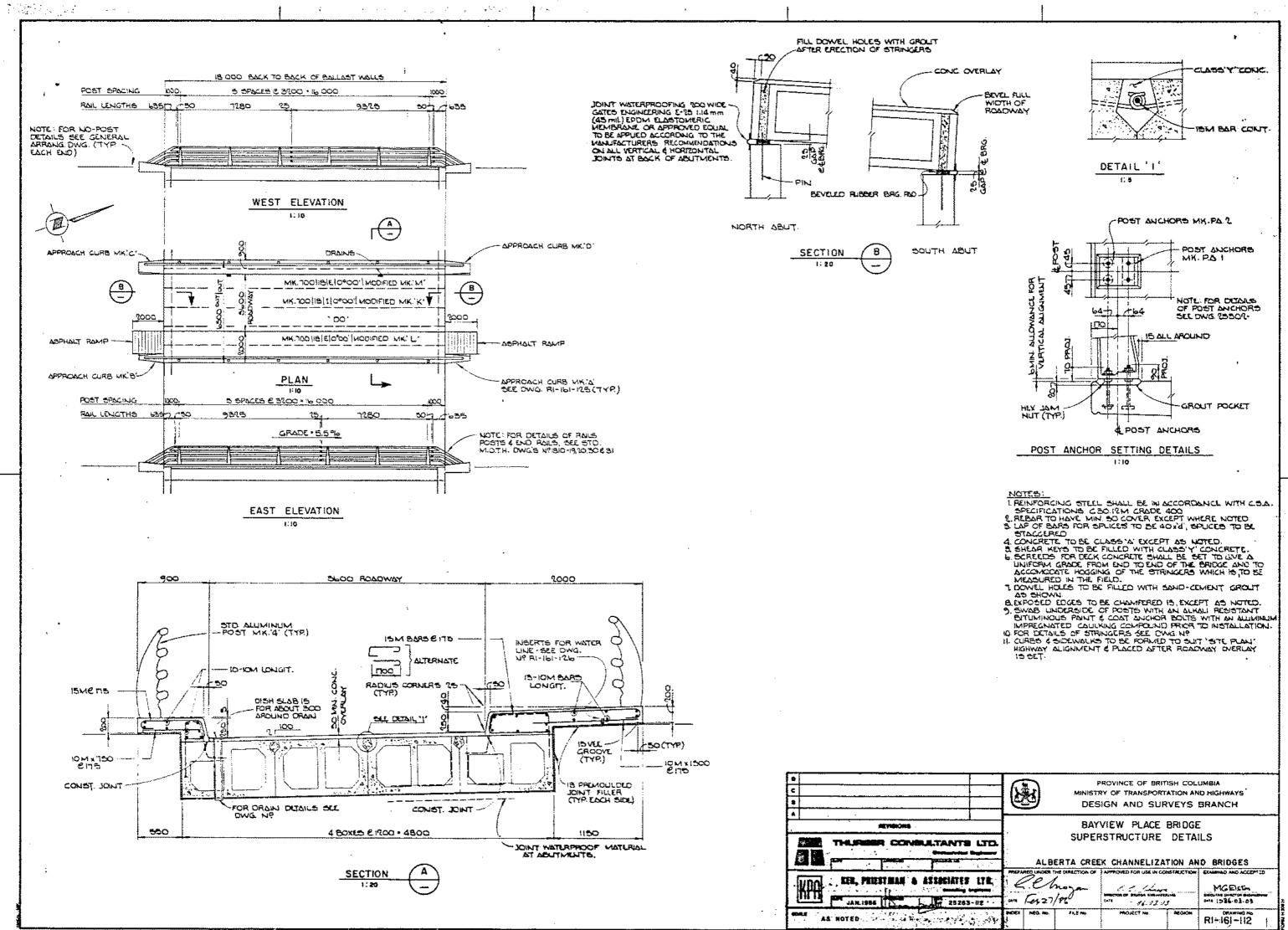




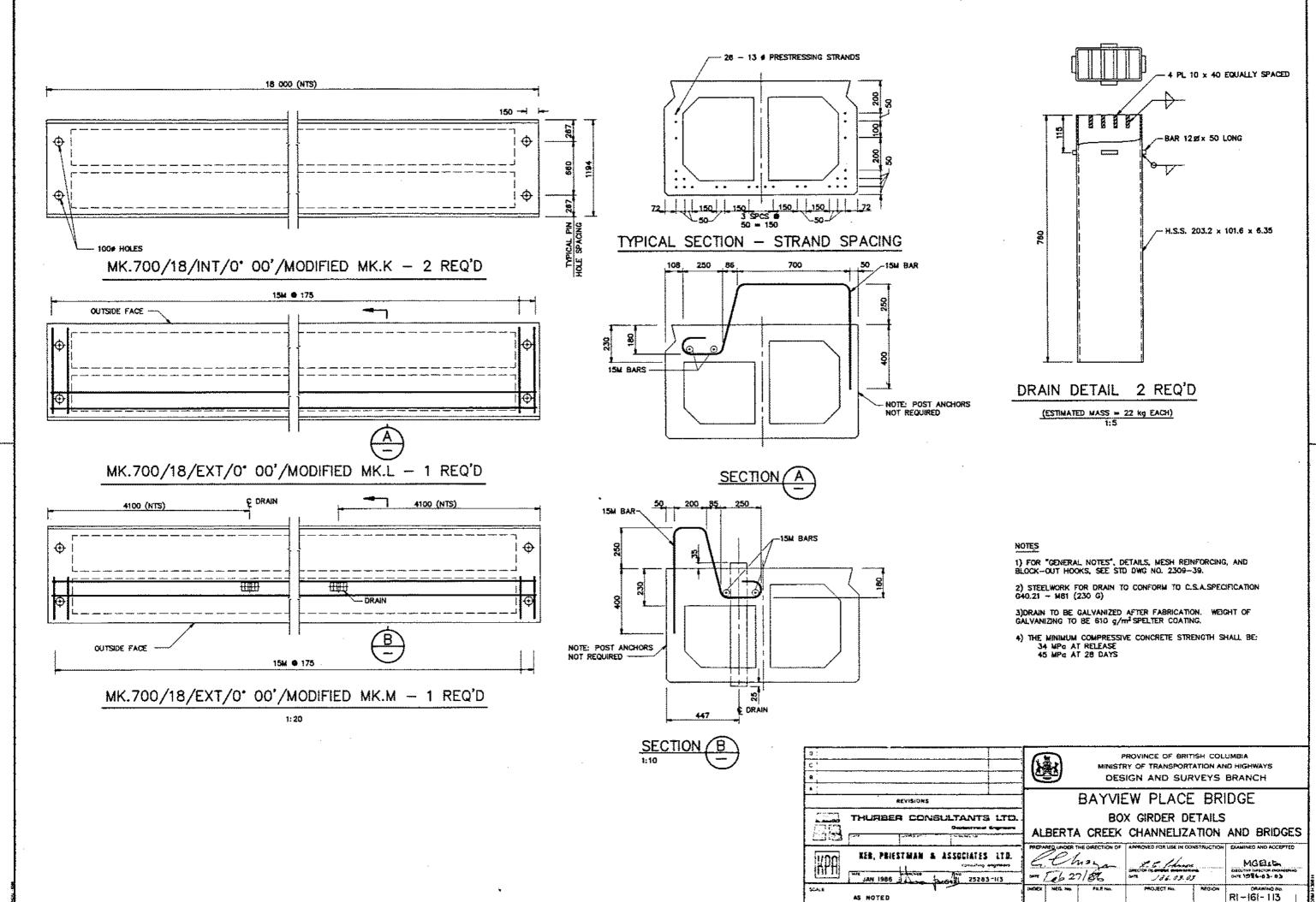




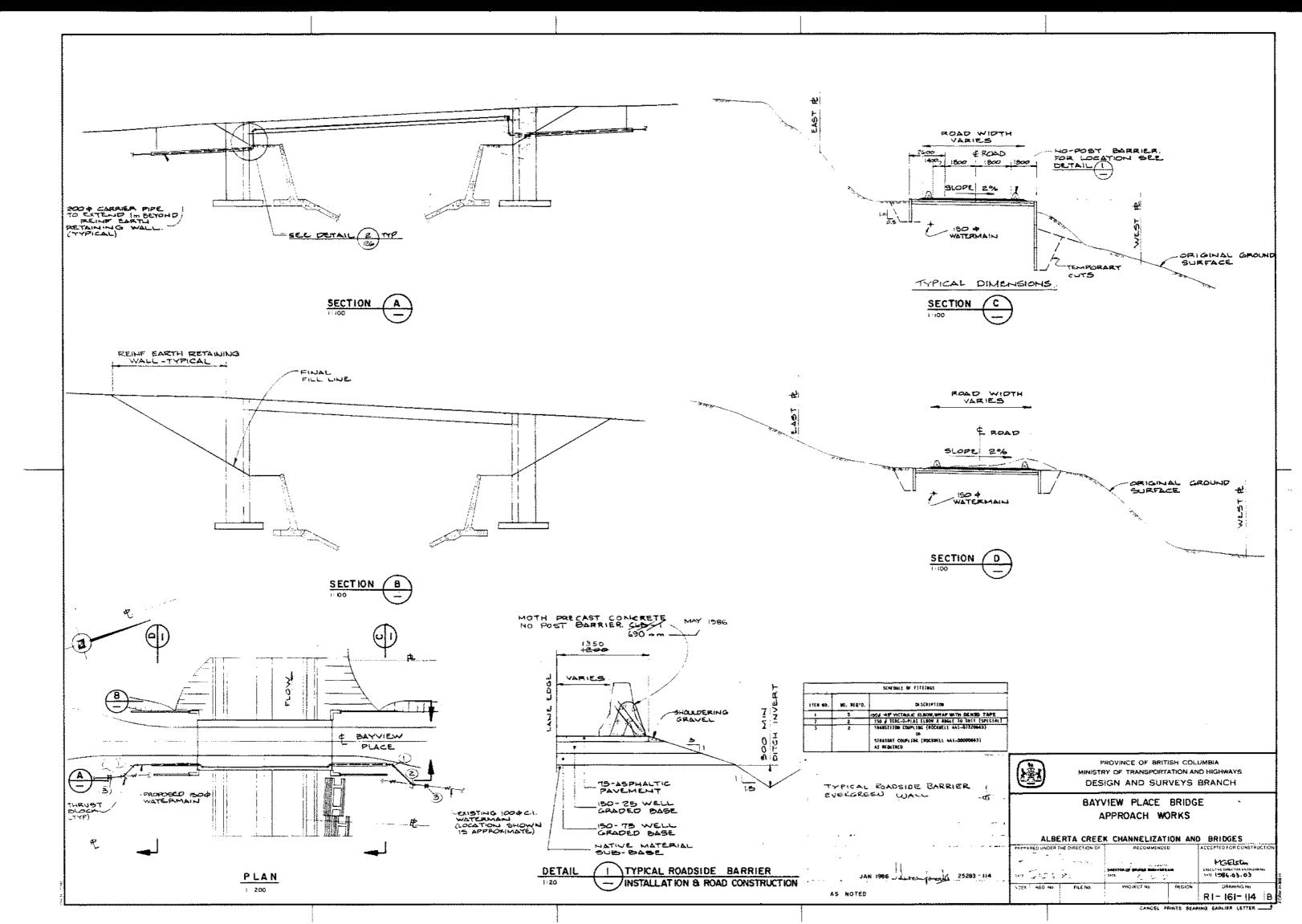


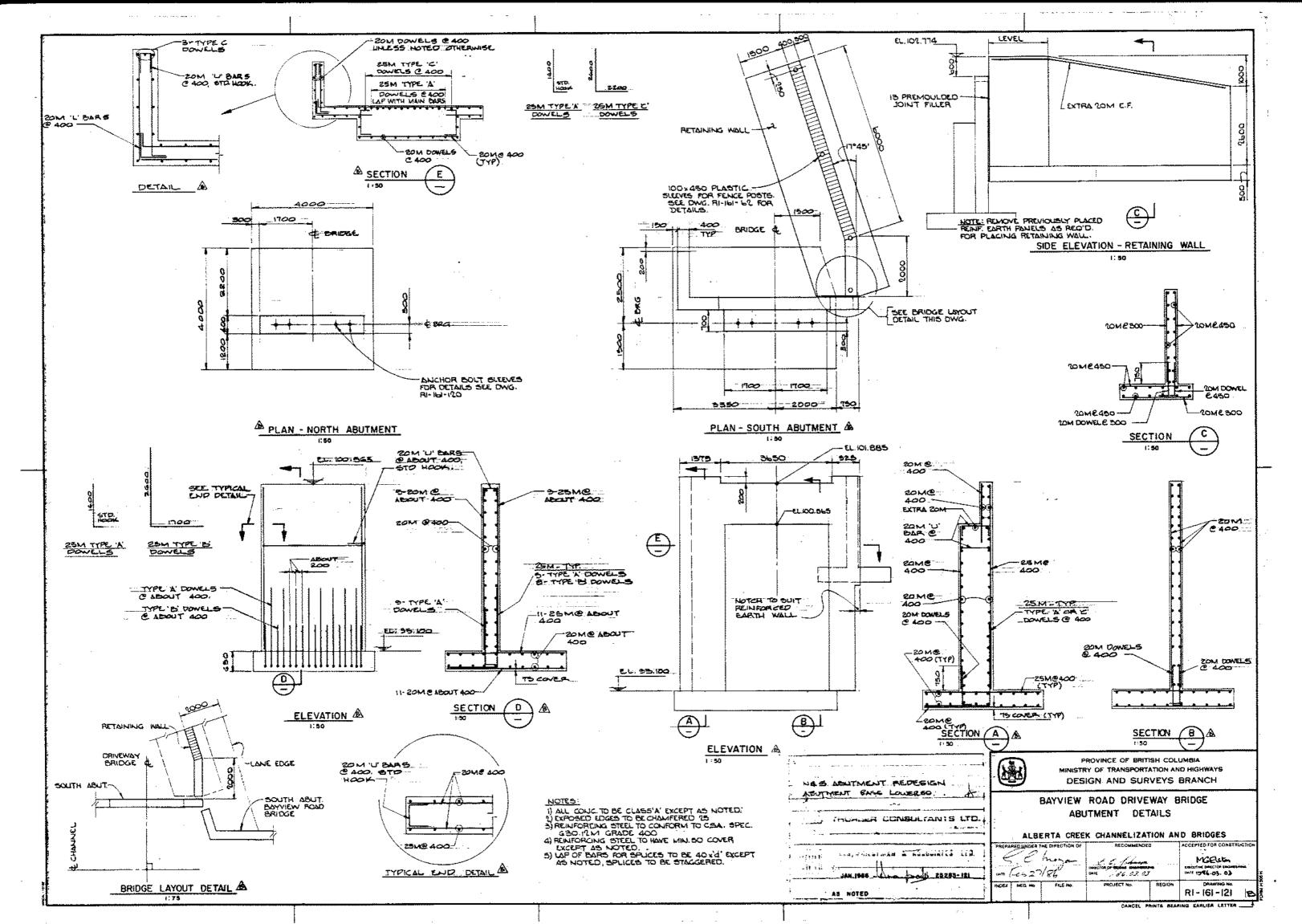


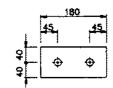
CANCEL PRINTS BEARING EARLIER LETTER _

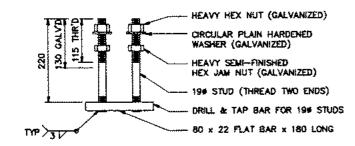


CANCEL FRINTS BEARING EARLIER LETTER _



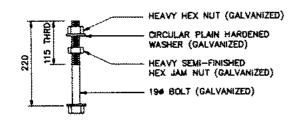






MARK PA1 (ONE REQ'D PER POST)

ESTIMATED MASS = 4.0 kg EACH



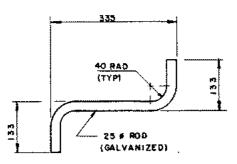
MARK PA2 (2 REQ'D PER POST)

ESTIMATED MASS = 0.8 kg EACH

NOTES

1) STUDS, BOLTS, NUTS (EXCEPT JAM NUTS), & WASHERS TO CONFORM TO A.S.T.M. SPECIFICATION A325. BAR TO CONFORM TO C.S.A. SPECIFICATION G40.21M 260W.

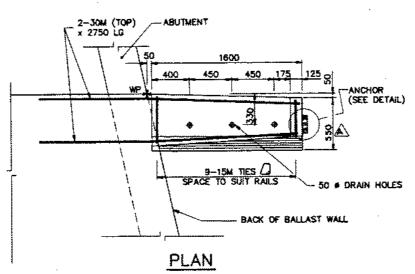
DETAIL OF POST ANCHORS

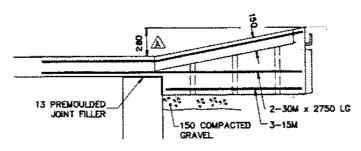


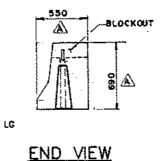
MATERIAL TO CONFORM TO CSA SPEC 640.21M 2306

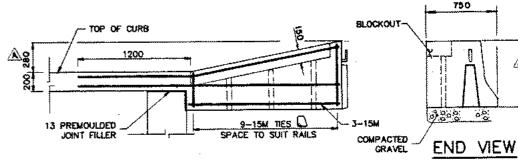
TYPICAL HOOK DETAIL A

+5







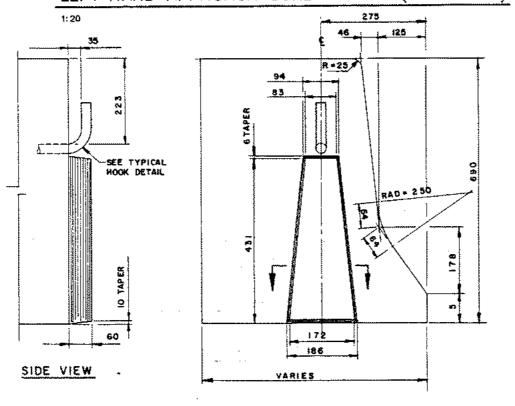


PLAN

ANGLE VARIES BACK OF BALLAST WALL

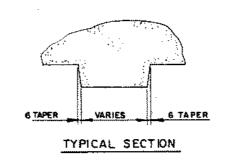
50 # DRAIN HOLES ANCHOR (SEE DETAIL)

RIGHT HAND APPROACH CURB - MK.B LEFT HAND APPROACH CURB - MK.A (OPP HAND)

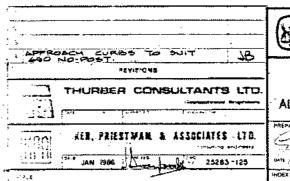


TYPICAL END VIEW DETAIL A

RIGHT HAND APPROACH CURB - MK.C (OPP HAND)



3-30M (TOP)-



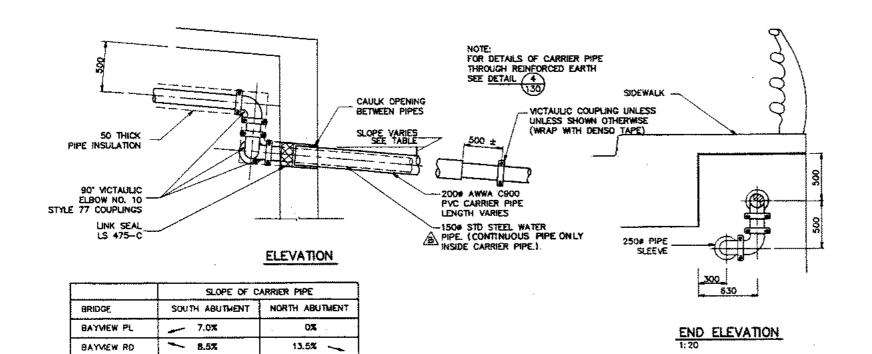


PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS
DESIGN AND SURVEYS BRANCH

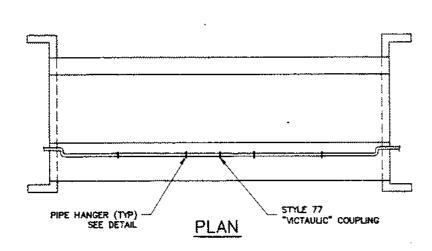
SUBDIVISION BRIDGES
MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS SHEET 1
ALBERTA CREEK CHANNELIZATION AND BRIDGES

REPARED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF	RECOMMENDE	D-	ACCEPTED FOR CONSTRUCTION
GC mora	DIRECTOR OF STATES BASINGS PAR DATE	-	MCEIST ENECTION ENGINEERING DATE (1986-03-03
DEX NEG No. FILE No.	PACHECT No	REGION	RI- 161-125 A

CANCEL PRINTS BEARING EARLIER LETTER ___



TYPICAL ABUTMENT DETAIL PIPE SLEEVE



6.0%

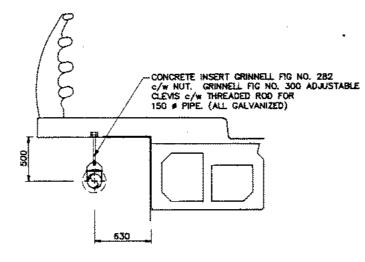
13.5%

UPPER ISLEVIEW

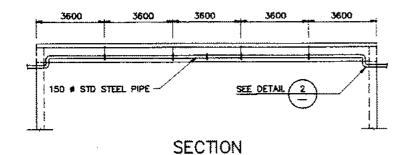
LOWER ISLEVIEW

7.5%

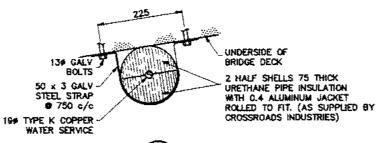
2.5%



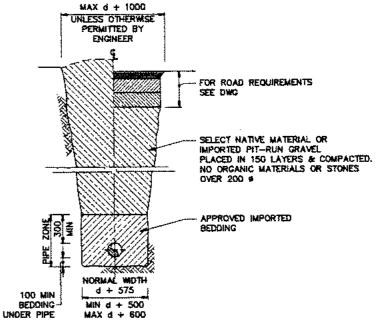




TYPICAL BRIDGE CROSSING

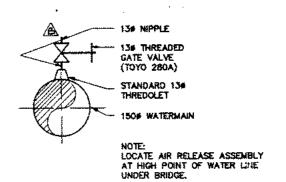


WATER SERVICE TO 320 LIONS BAY AVE



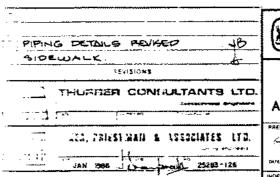
TYPICAL TRENCH SECTION

1:20



AIR RELEASE ASSEMBLY

- 1) ALL CONCRETE SHALL HAVE A 28 DAY STRENGTH OF 25 MPo.
- 2) ALL STEEL PIPE SHALL BE COAL TAR ENAMEL LINED AND COATED WITH HOT APPLIED COAL TAR ENAMEL TO AWWA C203.
- 3) ALL EXPOSED PIPE TO BE INSULATED WITH URETHANE PIPE COVERING AND 0.4mm (.016") ALUMINUM JACKET. INSULATION THICKNESS -- 150# PIPE 50mm 19# PIPE 75mm
- 4) THRUST BLOCKS TO BE PLACED ON WELL COMPACTED GRAVEL BASE.



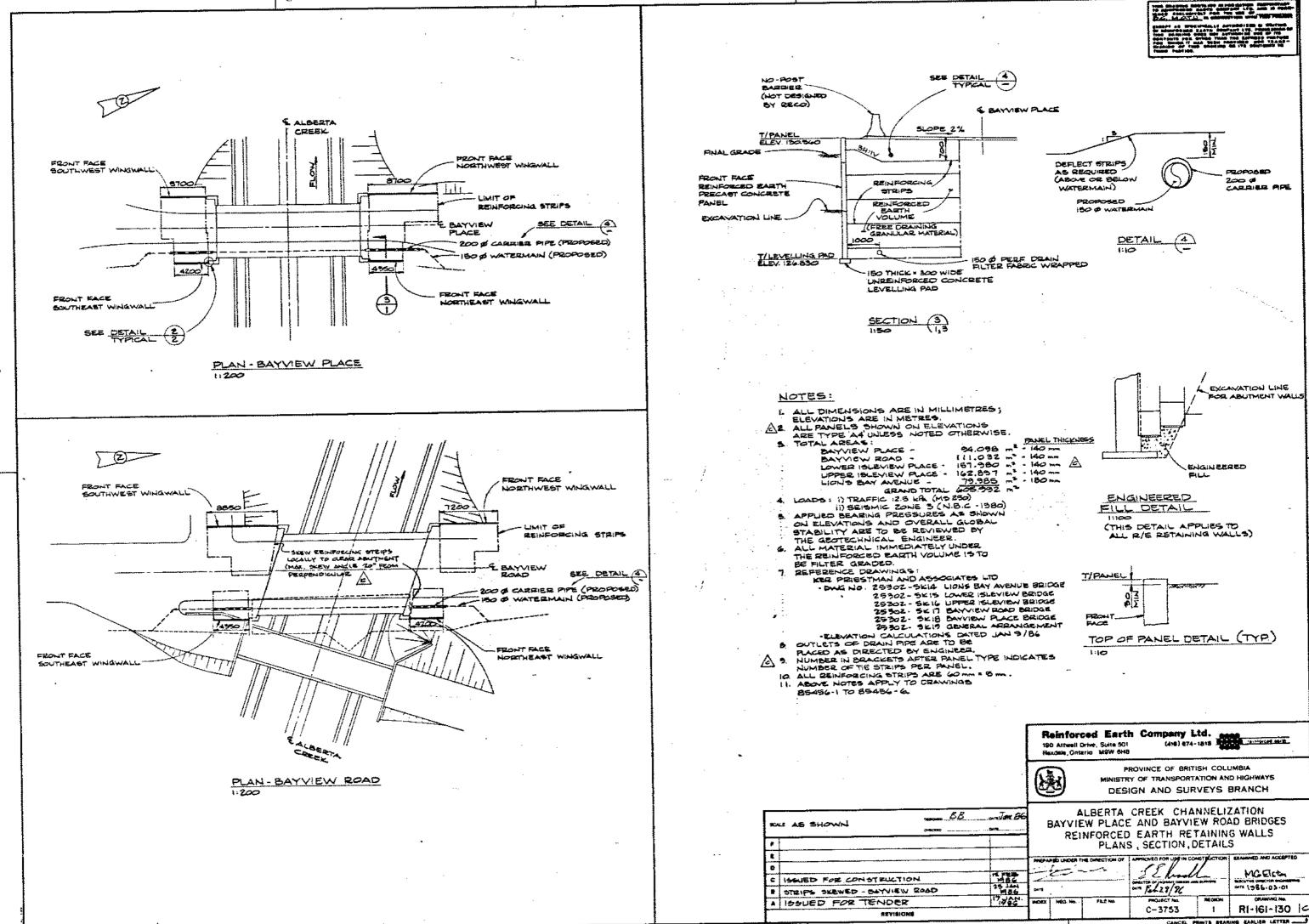
AS NOTED



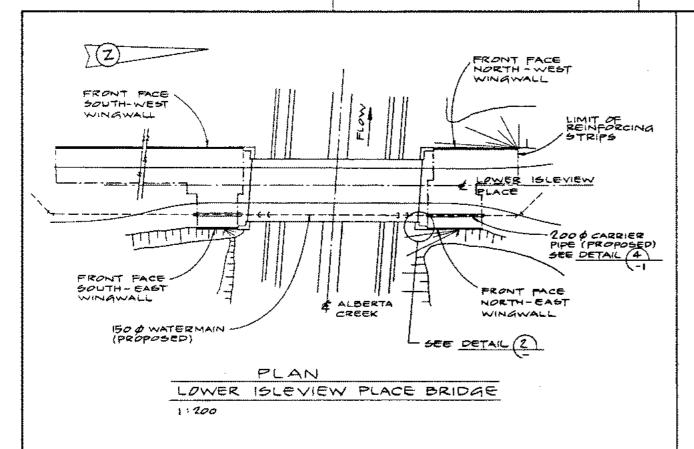
PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS DESIGN AND SURVEYS BRANCH

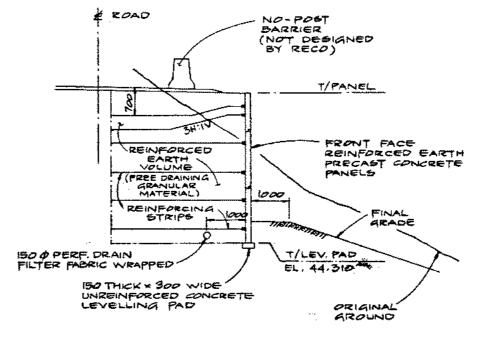
SUBDIVISION BRIDGES MISCELLANEOUS DETAILS SHEET 2 ALBERTA CREEK CHANNELIZATION AND BRIDGES

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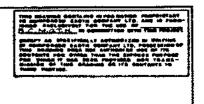
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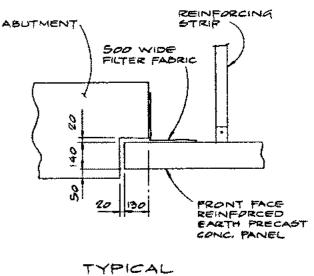




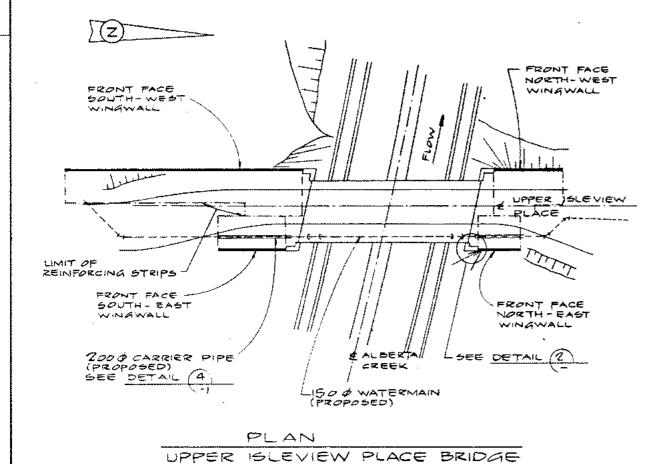
SECTION

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DETAIL (2)



1:200

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Reinforced Earth Company Ltd.
190 Attwell Drive, Suite 501
Rexdsis, Ontario MSW 646
(415) 674-1818

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS
DESIGN AND SURVEYS BRANCH

ALBERTA CREEK CHANNELIZATION
LOWER AND UPPER ISLEVIEW PLACE BRIDGES
REINFORCED EARTH RETAINING WALLS
PLANS, SECTION, DETAILS

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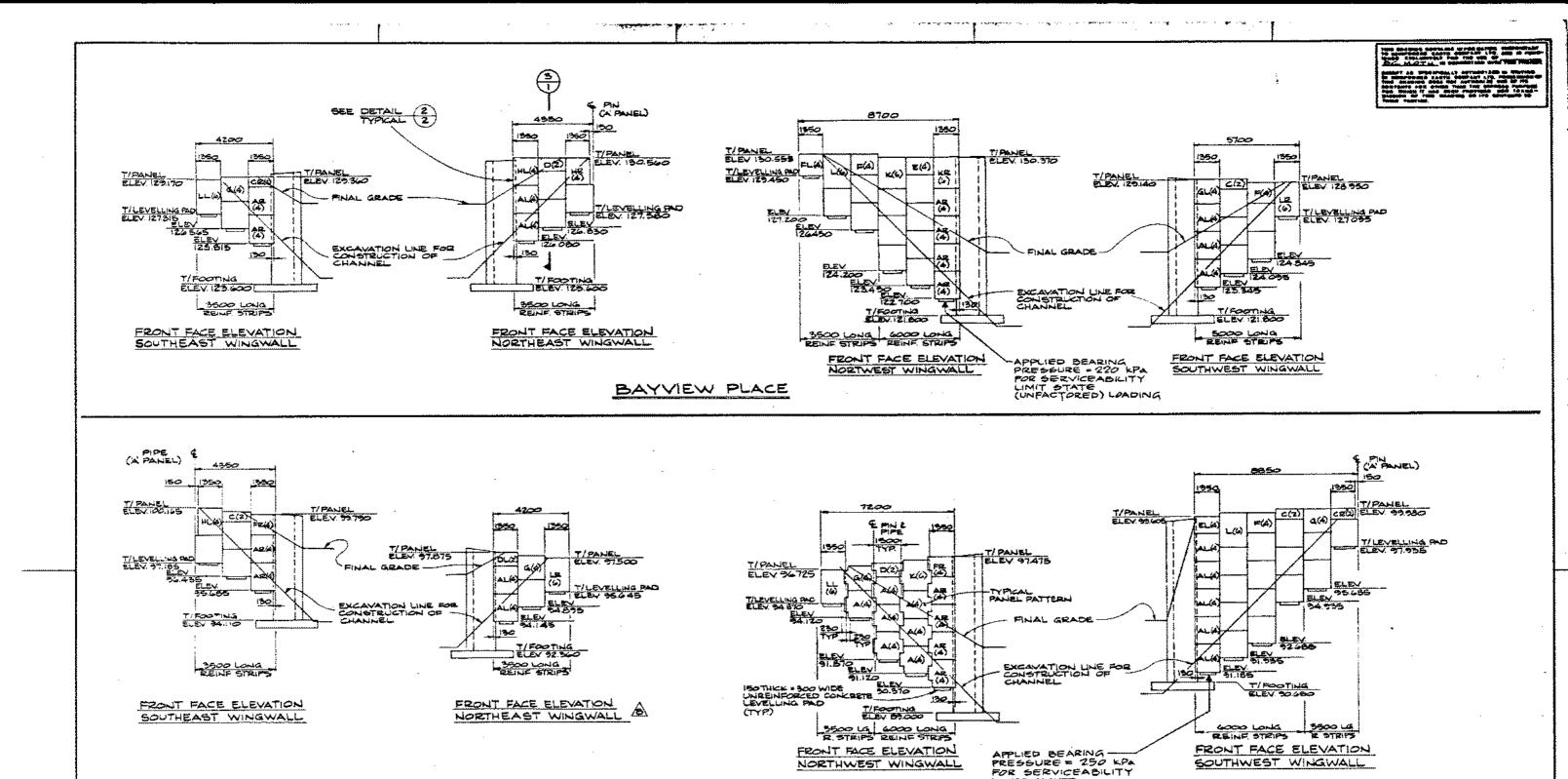
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Reinforced Earth Company Ltd. 190 Attwee Drive, Suite 501 Residen, Ontario MSW 6HS (418) 574-1818



PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS
DESIGN AND SURVEYS BRANCH

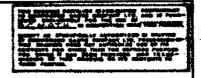
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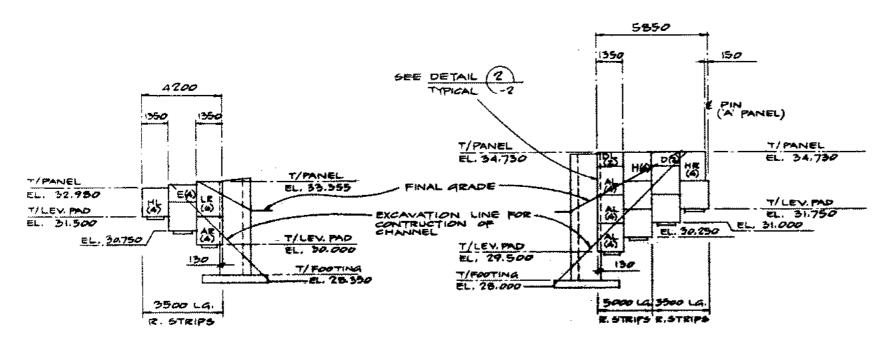
LIMIT STATE (UNFACTORED) LOADING

ALBERTA CREEK CHANNELIZATION
BAYVIEW PLACE AND BAYVIEW ROAD BRIDGES
REINFORCED EARTH RETAINING WALLS
FRONT FACE ELEVATIONS

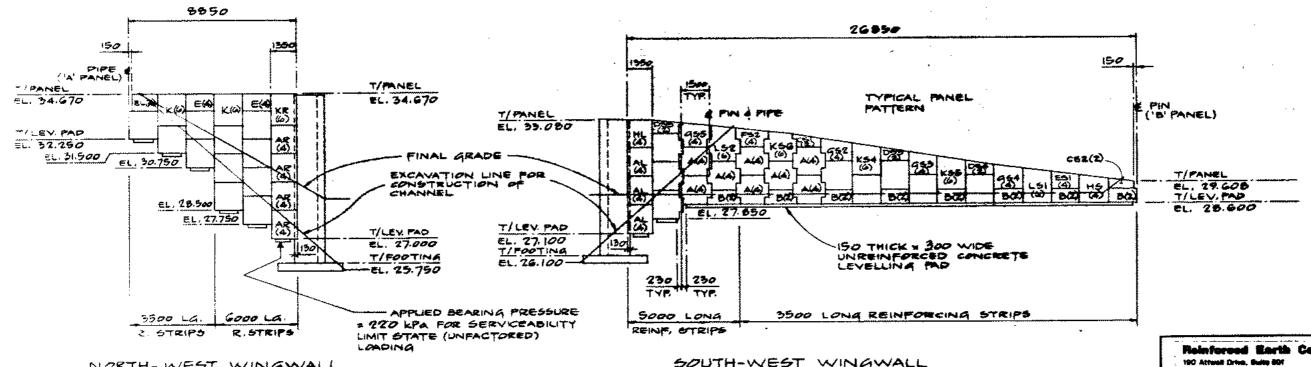
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CANCEL PRINTS BEARING EARLIER LETTER _______





SOUTH-EAST WINGWALL FRONT FACE ELEVATION PRONT FACE ELEVATION



NORTH-WEST WINGWALL FRONT FACE ELEVATION

FRONT FACE ELEVATION

Plainforced Earth Company Ltd.
190 Attent Drive, Built 801 (465) 874-1616



PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS
DESIGN AND SURVEYS BRANCH

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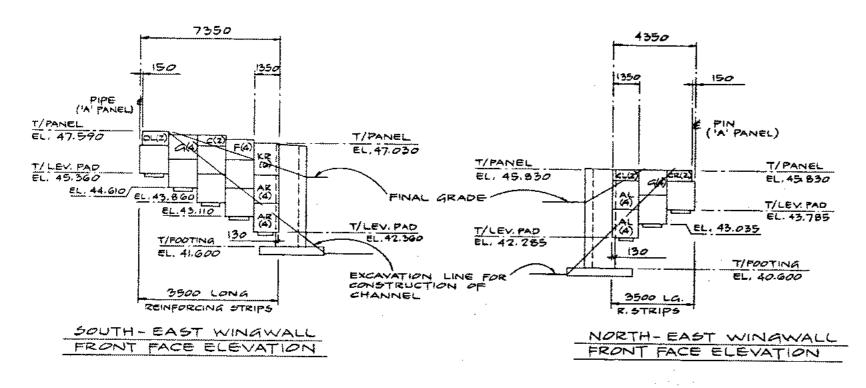
To ...

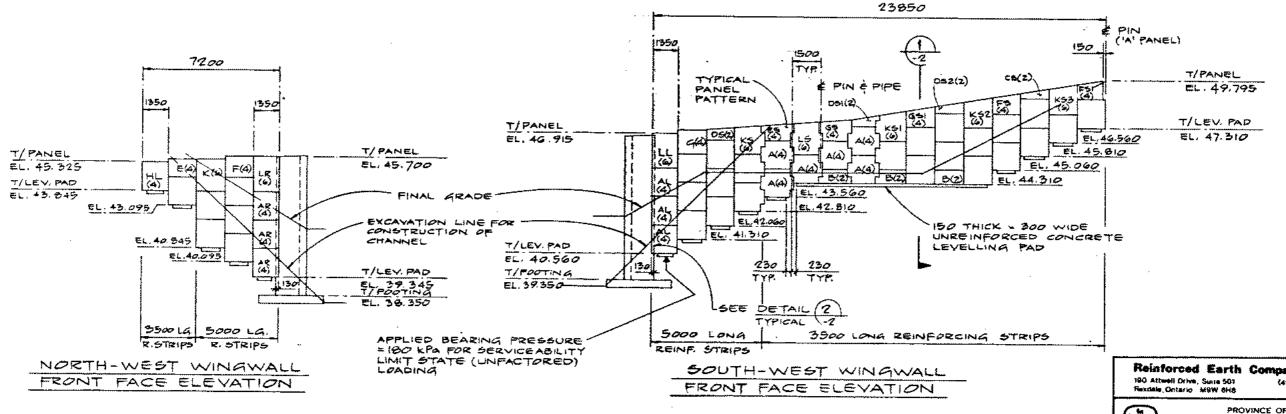
ALBERTA CREEK CHANNELIZATION LOWER ISLEVIEW PLACE BRIDGE REINFORCED EARTH RETAINING WALLS FRONT FACE ELEVATIONS

MIGELEON

MEDICATION OF MATERIAL AND ACCOUNTS OF ACCOU

CAMPORE PRINTS SEASONS EASELER LETTER ...





Reinforced Earth Company Ltd.

C+3753



PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION AND HIGHWAYS DESIGN AND SURVEYS BRANCH

BB SHETUMBE ALBERTA CREEK CHANNELIZATION CALE 1:100 UPPER ISLEVIEW PLACE BRIDGE REINFORCED EARTH RETAINING WALLS FRONT FACE ELEVATIONS MGELSTON # HOOUED POR CONSTRUCTION STORED TO TOP OF COME - FL 28/8C A 199UED FOR TENDER

REVISIONS

RI-161-134 B

